

**Social Sectors**

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*Social Sector development has always been an important goal of development planning in India. However, with the broadening in the conceptualisation of the notion of individual and social well-being in more recent decades, there has been a renewed emphasis and a clearer focus on the importance of Social Sectors in policy planning. It has made human development and improvement in quality of life as the ultimate objective of development, in general, and planning, in particular. The compilation of information in this Section brings together developments in diverse sectors, such as Education; Employment; Health and Family Welfare; Empowerment of Women and Development of Children; Empowerment of Socially Disadvantaged Groups; Social Welfare; Public Distribution System; Rural Development; and Housing, Water Supply and Sanitation. Information has been tabulated on plan allocations, physical achievements in various programmes, as also the gaps that remain in each of these sectors.*

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*The tables in this Chapter present the plan provisioning, development of infrastructure and the outcomes thereof in terms of improvement in literacy and enrolment rates in case of the Education Sector, as also developments in Sports and Youth Affairs and Art and Culture. The information has been compiled separately for males and females, as also for rural and urban areas.*

**Growth of Recognised Educational Institutions Since 1951—All India**

Years	Primary	Upper Primary	High/ Higher Secondary Inter/Pre-Deg./ Junior Colleges	Colleges for General Education	Colleges for Professional Education	Universities
1950-51	209,671	13,596	7,416	370	208	27
1955-56	278,135	21,730	10,838	466	218	31
1960-61	330,399	49,663	17,329	967	852	45
1965-66	391,064	75,798	27,614	1,536	770	64
1970-71	408,378	90,621	37,051	2,285	992	82
1975-76	454,270	106,571	43,054	3,667	**3,276	101
1980-81	494,503	118,555	51,573	3,421	**3,542	110
1985-86	528,872	134,846	65,837	4,067	**1,533	126
1990-91	560,935	151,456	79,796	4,862	886	184
1991-92	566,744	155,926	82,576	5,058	950	@196
1992-93	572,541	153,921	84,076	5,334	989	@207
1993-94	572,923	155,707	88,411	5,639	1,125	@213
1994-95*	581,305	163,605	92,252	6,089	1,230	@219
1995-96*	590,421	171,216	98,134	6,569	1,354	@226
1996-97*	598,354	176,772	102,183	6,759	1,770	@228
1997-98*	610,763	185,506	107,100	7,199	2,075	@229

Notes i) \*: Provisional.

ii) \*\*: Includes Institutions for Post-matric Courses.

iii) @: Includes Deemed Universities & Institutions of national importance.

**Table 11.2 Education****Literacy Rates 1951-1997***Chart 11.1/11.2 on page 137*

Year	Male	Female	Persons
1951(a)			
Rural	19.02	4.87	12.10
Urban	45.06	22.33	34.59
<b>Total*</b>	<b>24.95</b>	<b>7.93</b>	<b>16.67</b>
1961(b)			
Rural	29.10	8.55	19.10
Urban	57.49	34.51	46.97
<b>Total*</b>	<b>34.44</b>	<b>12.95</b>	<b>24.02</b>
1971(c)			
Rural	33.76	13.17	23.74
Urban	16.27	42.14	52.44
<b>Total*</b>	<b>39.45</b>	<b>18.69</b>	<b>29.45</b>
1981(d) (7 year & above)			
Rural	49.69	21.77	36.09
Urban	76.83	56.37	67.34
<b>Total *</b>	<b>56.50</b>	<b>29.85</b>	<b>43.67</b>
1991(e) (7 year & above)			
Rural	57.87	30.62	44.69
Urban	81.09	64.05	73.08
<b>Total *</b>	<b>64.13</b>	<b>39.29</b>	<b>52.21</b>
1997(f) (7 year & above)			
Rural	68.00	43.00	56.00
Urban	88.00	72.00	80.00
<b>Total *</b>	<b>73.00</b>	<b>50.00</b>	<b>62.00</b>

*Source i) \*: For totals: Paper 1 of 1981 provisional population totals p.43.*

*ii) (a): For rural/urban: Census of India 1951, C-IV table.*

*iii) (b): Census of India 1961, Part II-C (I) Social and Cultural Tables.*

*iv) (c): Census of India 1971, Part II-C (II) Social and Cultural Tables.*

*v) (d): & (e): Census of India 1991, paper 2 of 1991 Vol II Excluding J&K.*

*vi) (f): 53rd round of NSSO Survey.*

**Chart 11.1**

**Literacy Rates—Rural/Urban**

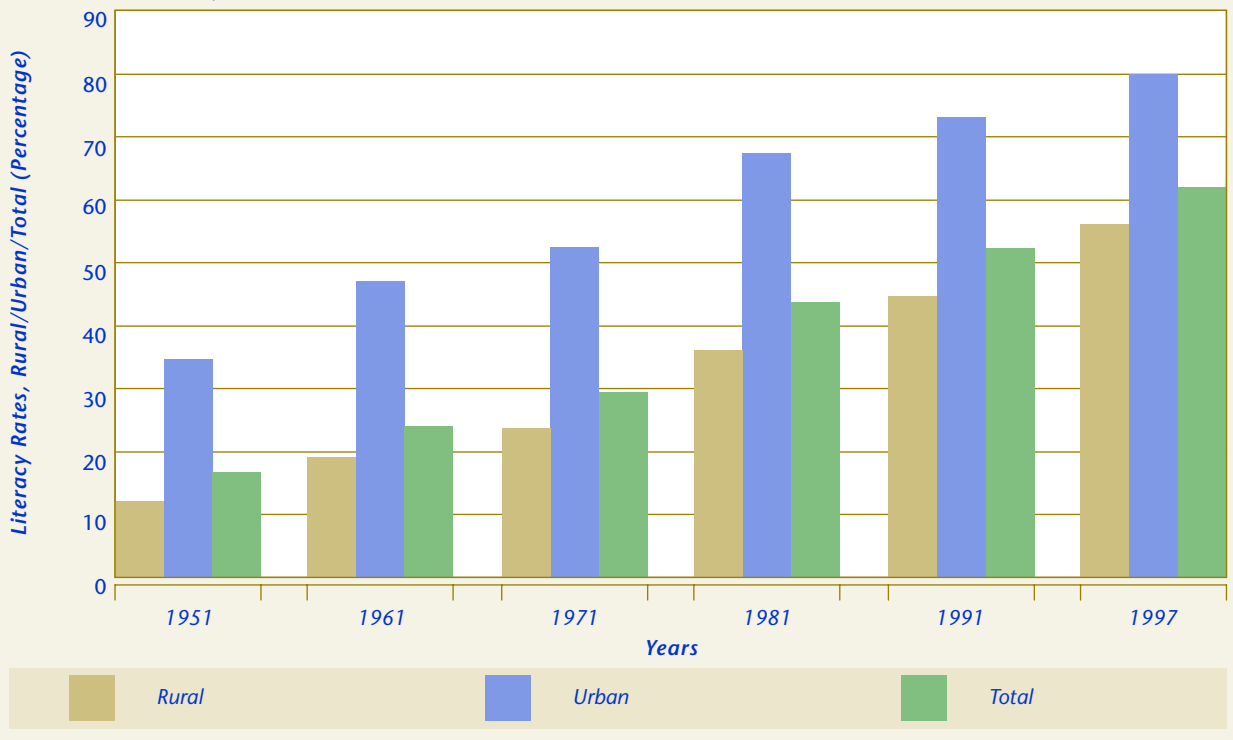


Chart for Table 11.2

**Chart 11.2**

**Literacy Rates—Male/Female**

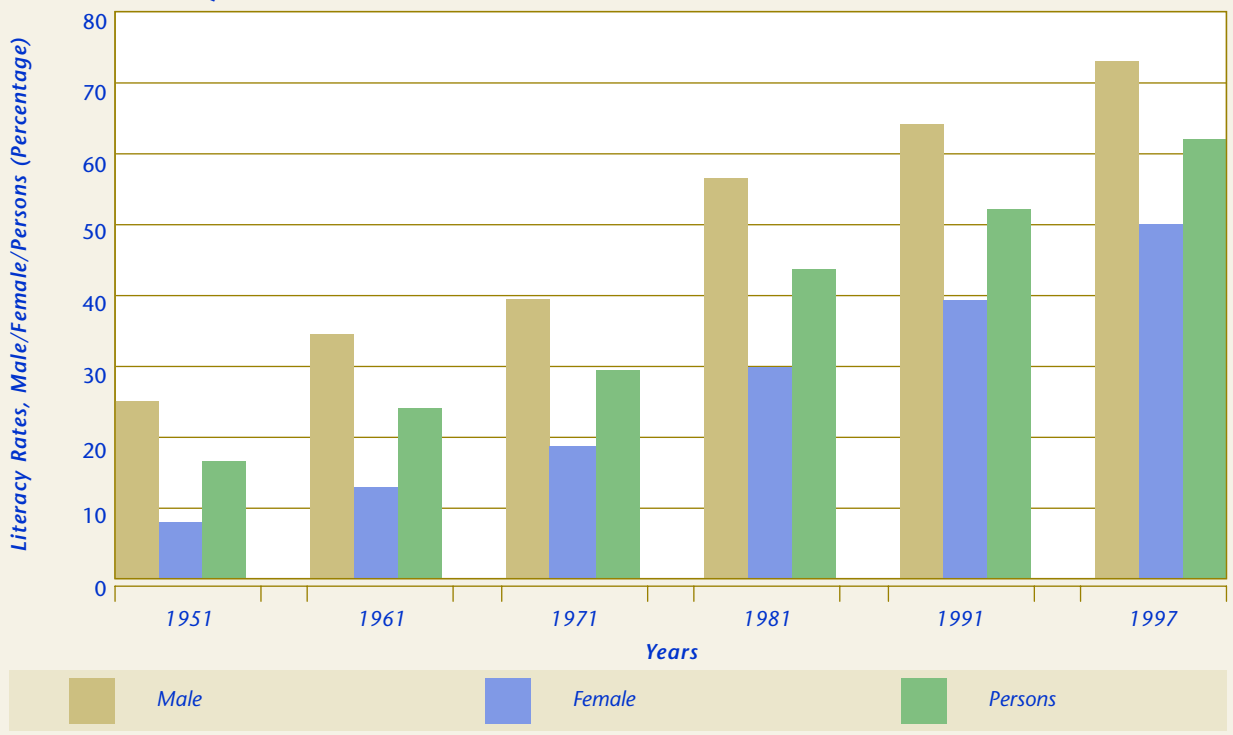


Chart for Table 11.2

**Table 11.3 Education**
**Sex-Wise Enrolment by Stages/Classes Since 1950—School Level**

Year	Primary			Middle/ Boys	Upper Girls	Primary Total	High/Higher Secondary		
	Boys	Girls	Total				Boys	Girls	Total
1950-51	13.80	5.40	19.20	2.60	0.50	3.10	1.30	0.20	1.50
1955-56	17.10	7.50	24.60	3.80	1.00	4.80	2.20	0.40	2.60
1950-61	23.60	11.40	35.00	5.10	1.60	6.70	2.70	0.70	3.40
1965-66	32.20	18.30	50.50	7.70	2.80	10.50	4.40	1.30	5.70
1970-71	35.70	21.30	57.00	9.40	3.90	13.30	5.70	1.90	7.60
1975-86	40.60	25.00	65.60	11.00	5.00	16.00	6.50	2.40	8.90
1980-81	45.30	28.50	73.80	13.90	6.80	20.70	7.60	3.40	11.00
1985-86	52.20	35.20	87.40	17.70	9.60	27.10	11.50	5.00	16.50
1990-91	57.00	40.40	97.40	21.50	12.50	34.00	12.80	6.30	19.10
1991-92	58.60	42.30	100.90	22.00	13.60	35.60	13.50	6.90	20.40
1992-93	57.90	41.70	99.60	21.20	12.90	34.10	13.60	6.90	20.50
1993-94	55.10	41.90	97.00	20.60	13.50	34.10	13.20	7.50	20.70
1994-95*	62.30	46.80	109.10	24.50	15.80	40.30	16.00	8.40	24.40
1995-96*	62.40	47.40	109.80	25.0	16.00	41.00	16.10	8.80	24.90
1996-97*	62.50	47.90	110.40	24.70	16.30	41.00	17.20	9.80	27.00
1997-98*	61.20	47.50	108.70	23.70	15.80	39.50	17.08	10.16	27.24

Note i) \*: Provisional.

**Table 11.4 Education**
**Total Literacy Rates of SC/ST by Sex Compared with Urban and Rural Literacy Rates of SCs and STs**

(1961 to 1991 Census)

State/Union Territories	Scheduled Castes			Scheduled Tribes		
	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
<b>Persons</b>						
1961 <sup>a</sup>	10.27	8.89	21.81	8.53	8.16	22.41
1971 <sup>b</sup>	14.67	12.77	28.65	11.30	10.68	28.84
1981 <sup>c</sup>	21.38	18.48	36.60	16.35	14.92	37.93
1991 <sup>d</sup>	37.41	33.25	55.11	29.60	27.38	56.6
<b>Male</b>						
1961 <sup>a</sup>	16.96	15.06	32.21	13.83	13.37	30.43
1971 <sup>b</sup>	22.36	20.04	38.93	17.63	16.92	37.09
1981 <sup>c</sup>	31.12	27.91	47.54	24.52	22.94	47.60
1991 <sup>d</sup>	49.91	45.95	66.60	40.65	38.45	66.56
<b>Female</b>						
1961 <sup>a</sup>	3.29	2.52	10.04	3.16	2.90	13.45
1971 <sup>b</sup>	6.44	5.06	16.99	4.85	4.36	19.64
1981 <sup>c</sup>	10.93	8.45	24.34	8.04	6.81	27.32
1991 <sup>d</sup>	23.76	19.45	42.29	18.19	16.02	45.66

Source i) a: 1961 Census of India 1961: part VAI, Special Tables for SC/ST. ii) b: 1971 Paper 1 of 1975: Census of India 1971, SCs/STs part V.AI. iii) c: 1981 Census of India 1981, PCA SCs/STs Series 1, part 1 B(ii) & B(iii) 1981. iv) d: 1991 Census of India 1991, Final Population Totals (Paper 2 of 1992).

Percentage of Girls, Enrolment to Total, Enrolments by Stages

Chart 11.3 on page 139

Year	Primary I - V	Middle VI - VIII	Secondary/Higher Sec. (10+2)/Inter	Higher Education (Degree & Above Level)
1950-51	28.1	16.1	13.3	10.0
1955-56	30.5	20.8	15.4	14.6
1960-61	32.6	23.9	20.5	16.0
1965-66	36.2	26.7	22.0	20.4
1970-71	37.4	29.3	25.0	20.0
1975-76	38.1	31.3	26.9	23.2
1980-81	38.6	32.9	29.6	26.7
1985-86	40.3	35.6	30.3	33.0
1990-91	41.5	36.7	32.9	33.3
1991-92	41.9	38.2	33.8	32.3
1992-93	42.6	38.8	33.9	33.2
1993-94	42.7	39.1	34.3	33.5
1994-95*	42.8	38.9	34.4	34.0
1995-96*	43.2	39.0	35.3	37.2
1996-97*	43.4	39.8	36.2	38.2
1997-98*	43.6	40.1	37.1	34.8

Note i) \*: Provisional.

Chart 11.3

Percentage of Girls Enrolments to Total Enrolment

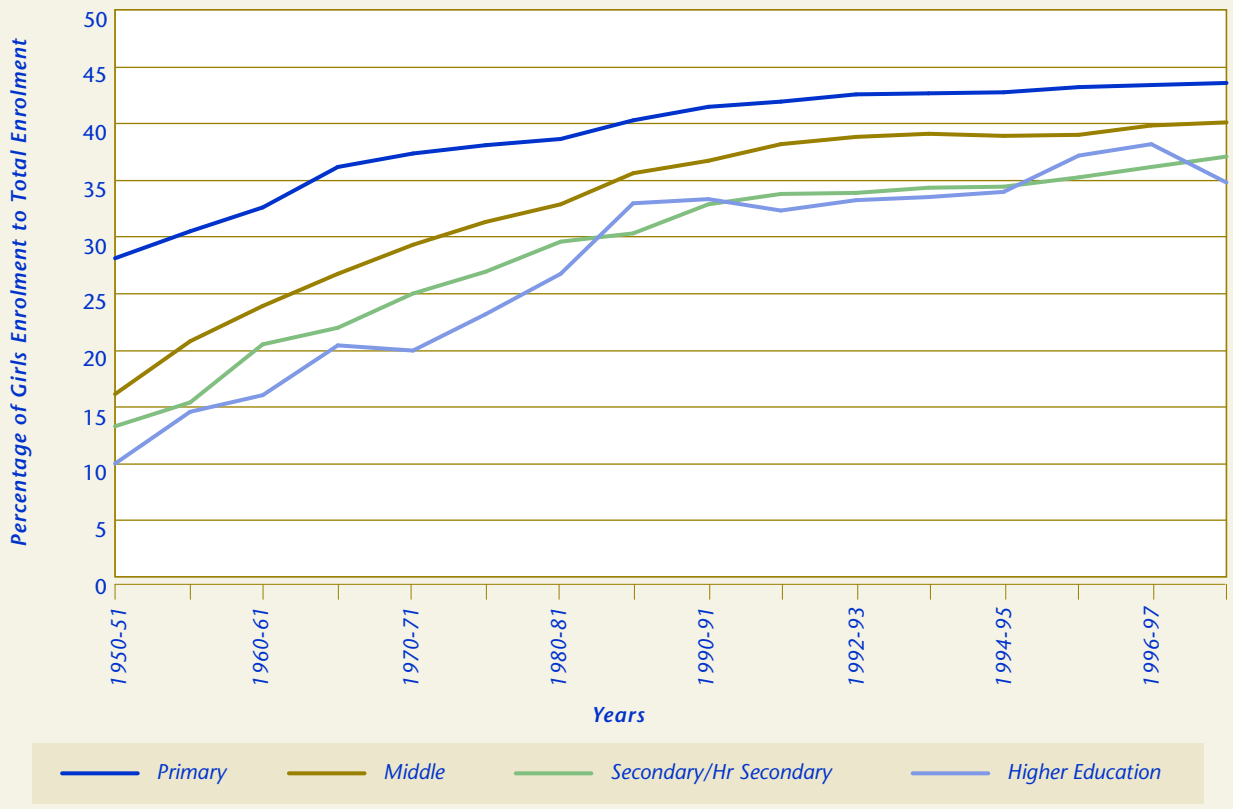


Chart for Table 11.5

**Table 11.6 Education**
**Plan Expenditure on Different Sectors of Education, Sports & Youth Affairs, Art & Culture**

Sector	Ist Plan 1951-56	2nd Plan 1956-61	3rd Plan 1961-66	Plan Holiday
Elementary Education	85	95	201	75
Secondary EDN	20	51	103	53
Adult Education	—	—	—	—
Higher Education	14	48	87	77
Others	14	30	73	37
Technical Education	20	49	125	81
<b>Total Education</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>323</b>
<b>Sports &amp; Youth Affairs</b>	—	—	—	—
<b>Art &amp; Culture</b>		3	7	—

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**Note** i) Dr. R.V. Vaidyanatha Ayyar: Educational Planning and Administration in India: Retrospect and Prospect, Journal of Education, Vol.VII, Number 2.

ii) For Eighth Plan Expenditure. Annual Financial Statistics of Education Sector 1997-98 Department of Education, M/o HRD.

iii) #: Provisional.

iv) @: Source from Analysis of Annual Plan 1992-93, 1993-94, Education Sector, Planning Commission.

**Table 11.7 Education**
**Improvement in the Literacy Rates Among Traditional Educationally Backward States**

States/Union Territories	Literacy Rates - 1961 Including Population 0-4 years.			Literacy Rates - 1971 Total Population Inclusive of Age Group 0-4 years.		
	Persons	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female
<b>All India</b>	<b>24.02</b>	<b>34.44</b>	<b>12.95</b>	<b>29.45</b>	<b>39.45</b>	<b>18.70</b>
Andhra Pradesh	21.19	30.19	12.03	24.57	33.18	15.75
Arunachal Pradesh	@	@	@	11.29	17.82	3.71
Bihar	18.40	29.83	6.90	19.94	30.64	8.72
Jammu & Kashmir	11.03	16.97	4.26	18.58	26.75	9.28
Madhya Pradesh	17.13	27.03	6.73	22.14	32.70	10.92
Orissa	21.66	34.68	8.65	26.18	38.29	13.92
Rajasthan	15.21	23.71	5.84	19.07	28.74	8.46
Uttar Pradesh	17.65	27.30	7.02	2.70	31.50	10.55
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	9.48	14.71	4.05	14.97	22.15	7.84

continued onto next page ►

**Note** i) @: UT not existed.

ii) NA: Census not held.

iii) #: Literacy Rates 1997 Based on NSSO survey.

**Source** i) Literacy Digest, Directorate of Adult Education, MHRD, 1988.

Education Table 11.6

4th Plan 1969-74	5th Plan 1974-79	6th Plan 1980-85	7th Plan 1985-90	1990-92 1992-97	8th Plan Outlay <sup>#</sup>	1997-98 Revised	1998-99 Revised
239	317	836	2,849	1,729	12,424	4,036	
140	156	530	1,832	1,053	5,789		
—	—	224	470	416	1,414		
195	205	559	1,201	588	2,361		
106	106	273	1,083	823	908		
106	107	273	1,083	823	2,517	874	1,054
<b>786</b>	<b>912</b>	<b>2,530</b>	<b>7,633</b>	<b>4,727</b>	<b>#25,413</b>	<b>7,592</b>	<b>9,249</b>
—	—	—	477	@242	—	373	457
12	28	—	391	@198	—	243	271

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Education Table 11.7

Literacy Rates - 1981 Total Population Inclusive of Age Group 0-4 years.			Literacy Rates 1991 For Population of 7 years and Above			Literacy Rates - 1997 # For Population of 7 years and Above		
Persons	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female
36.23	46.89	24.82	52.20	64.10	39.30	62.00	73.00	50.00
29.94	39.26	20.39	44.10	55.10	32.70	54.00	64.00	43.00
20.79	28.94	11.32	41.60	51.40	29.70	60.00	69.00	48.00
26.20	38.11	13.62	38.50	52.50	22.90	49.00	62.00	34.00
26.67	36.29	15.88	NA	NA	NA	59.00	71.00	48.00
27.87	39.49	15.53	44.20	58.40	28.80	56.00	70.00	41.00
34.23	47.10	21.12	49.10	63.10	34.70	51.00	64.00	38.00
24.38	36.30	11.42	38.50	55.00	20.40	55.00	73.00	35.00
27.16	38.76	14.04	41.60	55.70	25.30	56.00	69.00	41.00
26.67	36.32	16.78	40.71	53.56	26.98	66.00	30.00	49.00

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**Table 11.8 Education****Primary Education—Schools, Students and Teachers**

(in '000)

Item	1950-51	1960-61	1965-66	1973-74
<b>Number of pre-primary schools (Actual Number)</b>	303	1,909	3,235	7,564
<b>Pupils in Pre-Primary Schools</b>				
Total	22	121	215	400
Boys	12	65	116	223
Girls	10	56	99	177
<b>Teachers in Pre-Primary Schools (Actual Numbers)</b>				
Total	866	4,006	6,832	11,665
Boys	170	407	936	2,949
Girls	696	3,599	5,896	8,716
<b>Number of Primary Basic Schools</b>	210	330	391	438
<b>Pupils in Primary Schools</b>				
Total	18,294	26,643	37,219	45,850
Boys	13,156	18,269	24,007	28,578
Girls	5,138	8,374	13,212	17,272
<b>Teachers in Primary Schools</b>				
Total	538	742	944	1,196
Male	456	615	764	928
Female	82	127	180	268

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1975-76	1977-78	1980-81	1984-85	1986-87	1991-92	1992-93	1997-98
5,658	7,050	10,97	10,274	11,844	13,515	13,662	41,788
388	464	645	1,033	1,271	1,436	1,463	2,834
205	248	352	575	696	797	811	1,558
183	216	293	458	575	639	652	1,276
9,951	11,021	14,535	—	—	—	—	—
646	700	2,207	—	—	—	—	—
9,305	10,321	12,328	—	—	—	—	—
454	462	495	520	537	566	572	610
63,108	46,290	52,098	61,168	89,993	101,577	105,370	108,782
39,123	29,227	32,410	37,386	53,850	59,218	60,454	61,329
23,985	17,063	19,688	23,782	36,143	42,359	44,916	47,453
1,248	1,267	1,363	1,458	1,522	1,693	1,682	1,872
964	968	1,021	1,077	1,105	1,194	1,189	1,229
284	299	342	381	417	499	493	643

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Table 11.9

**Primary Education (Class I-V)—Gross Enrolment Ratio, Drop Out Rate, Teacher-Pupil Ratio**

Year	Gross Enrolment Ratio			Drop Out Rate			Teacher Pupil Ratio
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	
1950-51	60.60	24.80	42.60	—	—	—	1.24
1960-61	82.60	41.40	62.40	61.70	70.90	64.90	1.36
1970-71	95.50	60.50	78.60	64.50	70.90	67.00	1.39
1980-81	95.80	64.10	80.50	56.20	62.50	58.70	1.38
1990-91	114.00	85.50	100.10	40.10	46.00	42.60	1.43
1991-92	112.80	86.90	100.20	41.03	45.17	*42.78	1.43
1992-93	95.00	73.46	84.6	43.83	46.67	45.01	1.45
1993-4	90.04	73.10	81.90	36.07	39.05	*37.32	1.50
1994-95*	114.80	92.60	*104.00	35.18	37.79	*36.27	1.48
1995-96*	114.50	93.30	*104.30	37.92	41.31	*39.37	1.47
1996-97*	98.70	81.90	*90.60	39.37	38.35	*38.95	1.45
1997-98*	97.70	81.20	*89.70	38.23	41.34	39.58	1.42

Note i) \*: Provisional.

Chapter 12 **Employment**

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*The tables in this Chapter provide information on composition of labour force in terms of major activity in Agriculture, Industry and Tertiary Sectors. The employment in the organised sector and its break-up between the Public and Private component at various points of time, over the last five decades, have also been compiled. The tables on Plan Expenditure are, however, confined only to the allocations for Ninth Five Year Plan in respect of Ministry of Labour.*

## Expenditure of Ministry of Labour

Division	Approved Outlay Ninth Plan (1997-2000)	Actual Expenditure (1997-98)	Actual Expenditure (1998-99)	Approved Outlay (1999-2000)	Anticipated Expenditure (1999-2000)	Approved Outlay (2000-2001)
Employment Directorate	3,700 (CW 2200)	60.63	869 (CW 790)	1,100 (CW 600)	988.75 (CW 600)	1,600 (CW 900)
(a) World Bank Projects	18,700 (FA 9,000)	3,933.64	5,263.12	2,070 (CW 250)	1,622.34 (CW 150)	1,532 (CW 500)
(b) Women Training Schemes	1,820	231.14	307.43	490 (CW 300)	433.12 (CW 250)	480 (CW 280)
(c) Other Training Schemes	10,936 (FA 3,012)	560.16 (FA 39.01)	679.41 (FA 93) (CW 325)	1,600 (CW 50)	931.79	1,510
Child Labour	24,860	1,317.76	2,744	4,000	3,400	3,600
Women Labour	100	8.58	12.44	20	20	20
Industrial Relations	3,856	223.2	322.94	604 (CW 160)	509.42 (CW 160)	554.5
Workers Education (CBWE)	1,500	161.06	184.12	300	300	468
Labour Statistics (Labour Bureau)	3,000	468.04	582.22	1043	925.7	800.32
Mines Safety (DGMS)	4,000	225	124	613 (CW 220)	362.2 (CW 115)	497.18
Industrial Safety (DGFASLI)	2,500	496.63	226.57	317 (CW 130)	136.75	298
Labour Research (NLI)	1,000	114	160	250	250	265
Grants-in-aid to Research and Academic Institutes/ NGOs	100	0.53	9.17	40	40	30
Rehabilitation of Bonded Labour	2,000	300.12	298	400	398	575
Housing Scheme For Hammals	1,000	0	0	101	—	—
Information Technology (New)	140	—	0	52	72	70
Rural Workers Scheme & Social Security Scheme (SSC) for Unorganised Labour	Rural Workers Scheme completed and social security scheme for unorganised labour dropped	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>79,212.00</b> (FA 12,012)	<b>8,100.49</b> (FA 39.01)	<b>11,782.42</b> (FA 93) (CW 1,087)	<b>13,000.00</b> (FA 87) (CW 1,985)	<b>10,390.07</b> (CW 1,325)	<b>12,300.00</b> (CW 1,680)

Note i) CW: Civil Works Component.

ii) FA: Foreign Aid Component.

**Table 12.2 Employment**
**Population and Agricultural Workers**

(in Millions)

Year	Total Population	Rural Population	Workers			
			Cultivators	Agricultural Labourers	Other Workers	Total
1951	361.1	298.7 (82.7)	69.8 (50.0)	27.5 (19.7)	42.2 (30.3)	139.5 (100.0)
1961	439.2	360.3 (82.0)	99.6 (52.8)	31.5 (16.7)	57.6 (30.5)	188.7 (100.0)
1971	548.2	439.1 (80.1)	78.3 (43.4)	47.5 (26.3)	54.7 (30.3)	180.5 (100.0)
1981	683.3	523.9 (76.7)	92.5 (41.6)	55.5 (24.9)	74.5 (33.5)	222.5 (100.0)
1991	846.3	628.7 (74.3)	110.7 (38.7)	74.6 (26.1)	100.6 (35.2)	285.9 (100.0)

**Note** i) The figures for workers for 1971, 1981 and 1991 are for Main Workers only while 1961 figure corresponds to both Main and Marginal workers.

ii) Figures in brackets give percentage to total population.

**Source** i) Census, 1951, 1961, 1971, 1981 and 1991.

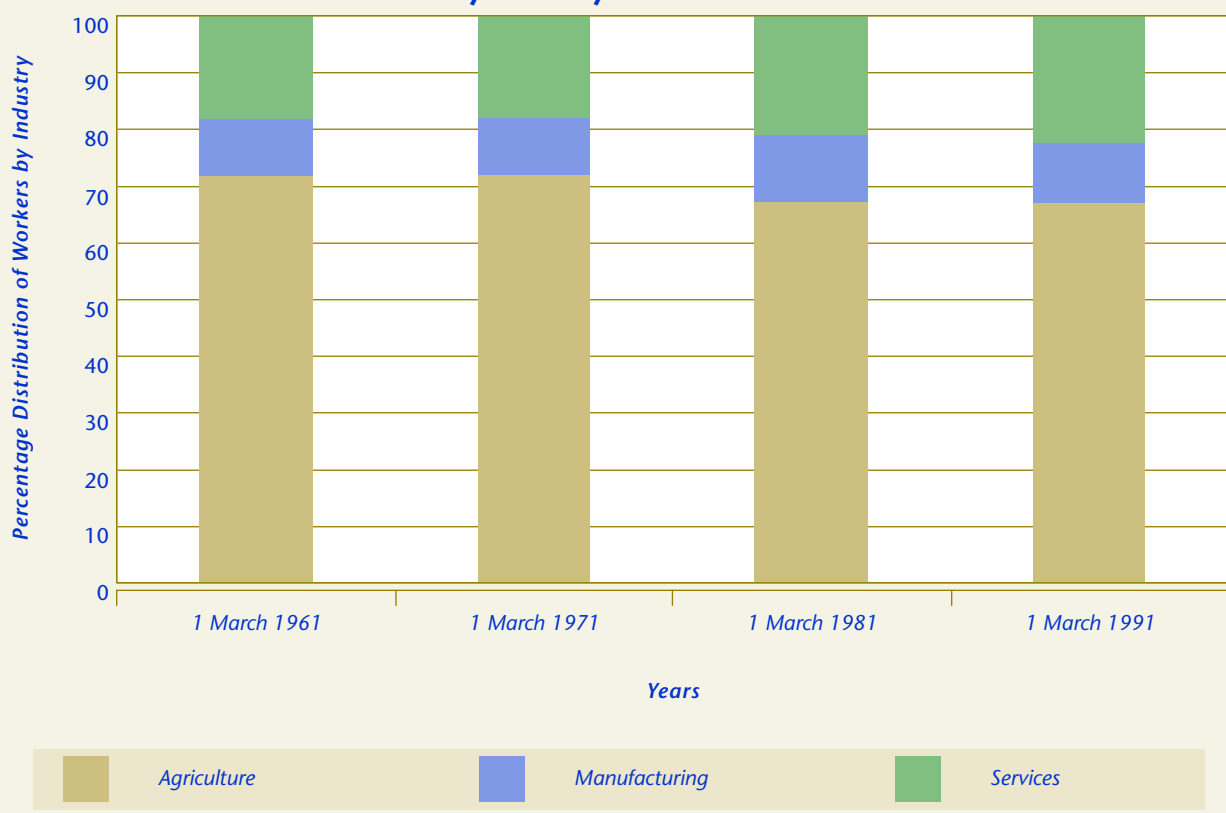
**Chart 12.1**
**Distribution of Workers by Industry**


Chart for Table 12.3

## Percentage Distribution of Workers by Industry

Chart 12.1 on page 146

Industry	Percentage of total as on			
	1st March 1961	1st April 1971	1st March 1981	1st March 1991 (P)
Agriculture	71.5	71.6	66.5	66.5
Forestry and Logging	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Fishing	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
Mining and Quarrying	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
Manufacturing	9.5	9.4	*11.3	*10.0
Construction	1.5	1.4	1.6	2.0
Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
Transport etc.	1.8	2.4	2.7	2.8
Trade, Hotels & Restaurants	4.7	5.0	5.5	6.4
Banking and Insurance	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6
Real Estate and Business	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4
Public Administration & Defence	2.0	2.8	2.7	3.1
Other Services	7.7	5.7	7.4	@6.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Note** i) \*: Manufacturing and repairs

ii) @: Includes Community, Social, Personal services and activities not adequately defined.

iii) The estimates of the number of workers in 1961 by industry groups relate to adjusted figures based on 1971 census concepts.

iv) Figures for 1981 exclude Assam State where 1981 Census couldn't be conducted due to disturbed conditions prevailing there at that time.

v) P: Provisional.

**Source** i) Selected Socio-economic Indicators, CSO.

**Table 12.4 Employment****Employment in the Organised Sector**

Chart 12.2 on page 149

	1950	1961	1966	1971	1976	1981	1986	1987	1991	1996	1998
Private	N.A	50.4	68.1	67.6	68.4	74.0	73.7	73.6	76.8	85.1	88.4
Public	N.A	70.5	93.8	107.3	133.2	154.8	176.8	180.3	190.6	194.3	195.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>N.A</b>	<b>120.9</b>	<b>161.9</b>	<b>174.9</b>	<b>201.7</b>	<b>228.8</b>	<b>250.6</b>	<b>253.9</b>	<b>267.4</b>	<b>279.4</b>	<b>283.8</b>

(in lakhs)

- Notes**
- The figures are based on Employment Market Information (EMI) Programme of the Directorate General of Employment & Training. Ministry of Labour, Comparable figures are not available for 1950.
  - The EMI Programme covers the organised sector of the economy which includes all establishments in the public sector irrespective of their size and non-agricultural establishments in the private sector employing 10 or more persons. While data on the public sector establishments and those on non-agricultural establishments in the private sector employing 25 or more persons are being collected under the provisions of Employment Exchanges (compulsory notification of vacancies) Act 1959, the data from Non-agricultural establishments engaging 10 to 24 persons in the private sector are collected on a voluntary basis.
  - Figures in columns may not necessarily add up to the total due to rounding off.
  - Figures from March, 1970 and onwards are inclusive of those for Goa and Union territories of Daman & Diu.
  - Figures from March, 1972 and onwards are inclusive of those for Meghalaya State and from March, 1973 for J&K State.
  - Figures for Manipur have been repeated Since December, 1971 and onwards but excluded from March, 1975 due to non receipt of data. Again from March, 1977 onwards the data in respect of Manipur have been included.
  - Figures for Mizoram are included from March, 1975 onwards.
  - These figures do not cover Arunachal Pradesh, Andaman & Nicobar Islands, Lakshadweep, Dadra & Nagar Haveli and Sikkim as the EMI Programme has not so far been extended to these areas.
  - Nagaland has been included for the first time since March, 1978.
  - Figures related to the 31st March.

**Source** i) Ministry of Labour, Directorate General of Employment and Training (DGE&T).

**Percentage of Women in Organised Activity**

Year	Percentage	Year	Percentage
1961	10.90	1987	13.20
1965	11.10	1988	13.40
1970	11.10	1989	13.60
1975	11.30	1990	13.80
1977	11.95	1991	14.10
1979	12.40	1992	14.40
1980	12.10	1993	14.80
1981	12.20	1994	15.20
1982	12.30	1995	15.40
1983	12.50	1996	15.80
1984	12.60	1997	16.50
1985	12.90	1998	17.14
1986	13.00		

Source i) Directorate General of Employment and Training,  
Ministry of Labour.

**Chart 12.2**

**Employment in the Organised Sector**

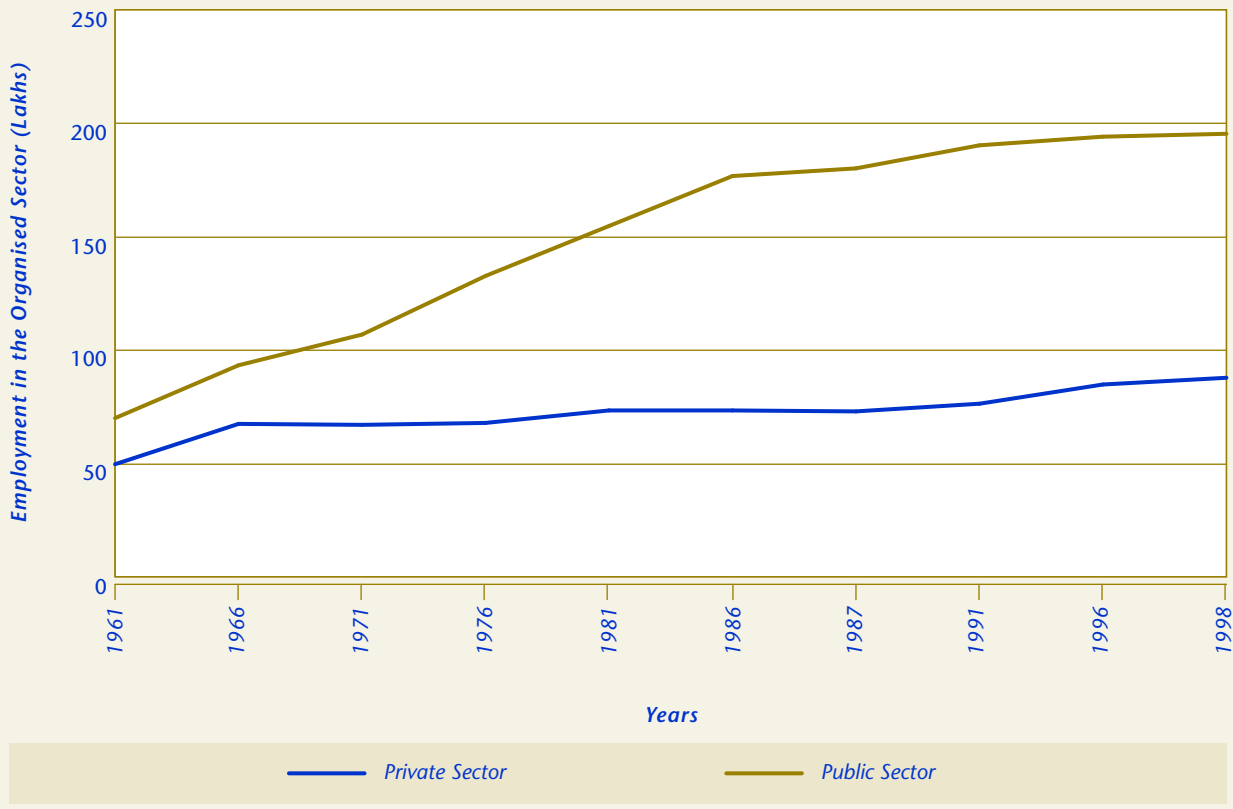


Chart for Table 12.4

Chapter 13 *Health and Family Welfare*

Table Title	Page No.
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13.2 Pattern of Investment on Health, Family Welfare (Plan Outlays) in Public Sector	152
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*The tables in this Chapter provide information on plan provisioning and expenditure over successive five year plans, as well as performance on various health and family welfare indicators, such as expectation of life at birth; birth and death rates; infant mortality rates; population growth rates; coverage of immunisation; and adoption of family planning methods. In addition, information on these indicators has also been provided at State level. A table on the status of Health Care Infrastructure has been included.*

**Expectation of Life at Birth**

Chart 13.1 on page 151

(Years)

Period	Male	Female	Person
1941-50	32.4	31.7	32.1
1951-60	41.9	40.6	41.3
1960-70	46.4	44.7	45.6
1971-75	50.5	49.0	49.7
1976-80	52.5	52.1	52.3
1981-85	55.4	55.7	55.4
1986-90	57.7	58.1	57.7
1991-95	59.7	60.9	60.3
1992-96	60.1	61.4	60.7

Source i) Registrar General, India.

**Chart 13.1**

**Expectation of Life at Birth**

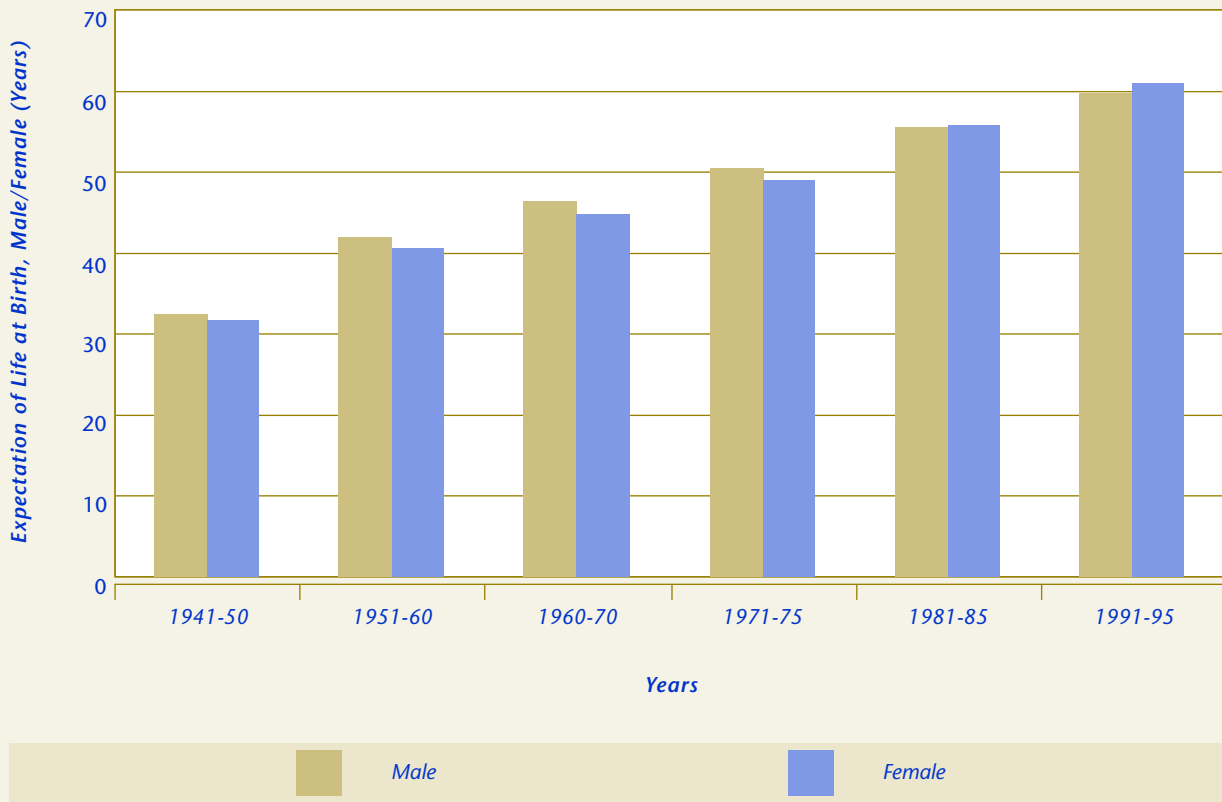


Chart for Table 13.1

**Table 13.2 Health and Family Welfare****Pattern of Investment on Health, Family Welfare (Plan Outlays) in Public Sector**

(Rs. Crores)

Period	Total Plan Investment (TPI) (All Dev. Heads)	Health (Centre & States) Outlay/ Expenditure	% of TPI	Family Welfare Outlay/ Expenditure	% of TPI
First Plan (Actuals) (1951-56)	1,960.00	65.20	3.33	0.10	0.01
Second Plan (Actuals) (1956-61)	4,672.00	140.80	3.01	5.00	0.11
Third Plan (Actuals) (1961-66)	8,576.50	225.90	2.63	24.90	0.29
Annual Plans (Actuals) (1966-69)	6,625.40	140.20	2.12	70.40	1.06
Fourth Plan (Actuals) (1969-74)	15,778.80	335.50	2.13	278.00	1.76
Fifth Plan (Actuals) (1974-79)	39,426.20	760.80	1.93	491.80	1.25
Annual Plan (1979-80)	11,650.00	268.20	2.30	116.20	1.00
Sixth Plan (outlay) (1980-85)	97,500.00	1,821.00	1.87	1,010.00	1.04
Seventh Plan (Outlay) (1985-90)	1,80,000.00	3,392.90	1.88	3,256.30	1.81
Annual Plans (1990-91, 1991-92)	1,37,033.55	2,253.86	1.64	1,805.52	1.32
Eighth Plan (1992-97)	4,34,100.00	7,582.20	1.75	6,500.00	1.50
Ninth Plan (1997-2002)	8,59,200.00	*19,374.11	2.25	15,120.20	1.76

*Note* i) \*: Includes Outlay of Rs. 266.35 crores for the Department of ISM&H.

*Source* i) Planning Commission, Department of Family Welfare.

Health and Family Welfare Table 13.3

Healthcare Infrastructure

Items	1951	1961	1971	1981	1992	1996	1997
Medical Colleges**	28*	60	98	111	146	165	165
Hospitals**	2,694	3,094	3,862	6,804	13,692	#15,097	NA
Dispensaries**	6,515	9,406	12,180	16,751	27,403	#28,225	NA
Community Health Centre@	0	0	0	217	2,186	2,572	**2,708
Primary Health Centres@	725	2,565	5,112	5,740	20,701	21,917	**22,962
Sub-Centres@	0	0	28,489	51,405	131,370	134,931	**136,815
Hospital Beds** (all types)	117,178	230,000	348,655	569,495	834,650	#870,161	NA
Doctors**	61,840	83,756	151,129	268,712	395,851	(P)375,291	(P)484,401
Dentists**	3,290	3,582	5,512	8,648	11,300	#23,953	NA
Nurses**	16,550	35,584	80,620	154,280	385,410	565,696	NA

- Note** i) NA: Not Available.  
 ii) \*: Pertains to 1950.  
 iii) \*\*: As on December 31.  
 iv) @: As on March 31.  
 v) #: As on 31.12.95.  
 vi) P: Provisional.

Health and Family Welfare Table 13.4

Birth & Death Rate in India

Year	Birth Rate	Death Rate
1901-11	49.20	42.60
1911-21	48.10	47.20
1921-31	46.40	36.30
1931-41	45.20	31.20
1941-51	39.90	27.40
1951-61	41.70	22.80
1961-71	41.20	19.00
1971-81	37.20	15.00
1981-91	29.50	9.80
1991-96	28.30	9.00
1996-2001	24.10	8.99

Source i) SRS, Registrar General India.

Table 13.5 Health and Family Welfare

## Demographic Indicators

State/UT	Population (in '000) 1991 Census	Annual Exponential Growth Rate (%)		Literacy Rate Percentage Female (7 years & above)		Sex Ratio
		1981-91	1971-81	1991	1981	1991
				#	\$	#
<b>All India</b>	<b>846,303</b>	<b>2.14</b>	<b>2.22</b>	<b>39.30</b>	<b>29.80</b>	<b>927</b>
<b>Major States</b>						
Andhra Pradesh	66,508	2.17	2.10	32.72	24.16	972
Assam	22,414	2.17	2.12	43.03	NA	923
Bihar	86,374	2.11	2.17	22.89	16.51	911
Gujarat	41,310	1.92	2.46	48.64	38.46	934
Haryana	16,464	2.42	2.55	40.47	26.89	865
Karnataka	44,977	1.92	2.39	44.34	33.16	960
Kerala	29,098	1.34	1.77	86.17	75.65	1,036
Madhya Pradesh	66,181	2.38	2.27	28.85	18.99	931
Maharashtra	78,937	2.29	2.21	52.32	41.01	934
Orissa	31,660	1.83	1.85	34.68	25.14	971
Punjab	20,282	1.89	2.16	50.41	39.64	882
Rajasthan	44,006	2.50	2.87	20.44	13.99	910
Tamil Nadu	55,859	1.43	1.63	51.33	40.43	974
Uttar Pradesh	139,112	2.27	2.29	25.31	17.18	879
West Bengal	68,078	2.21	2.10	46.56	36.07	917
<b>Smaller States</b>						
Arunachal Pradesh	865	3.14	3.04	29.69	14.01	859
Delhi	9,421	4.15	4.29	66.99	62.57	827
Goa	1,170	1.49	2.37	67.09	55.17	967
Himachal Pradesh	5,171	1.89	2.15	52.13	37.72	976
J&K	7,719	2.54	2.58	NA	19.55	NA
Manipur	1,837	2.57	2.83	47.60	34.61	958
Meghalaya	1,775	2.84	2.80	44.85	37.15	955
Mizoram	690	3.34	3.99	78.60	68.60	921
Nagaland	1,209	4.45	4.09	54.75	40.28	886
Sikkim	406	2.51	4.14	46.69	27.35	878
Tripura	2,757	2.95	2.79	49.65	38.01	945
<b>Union Territories</b>						
A&N Islands	281	3.97	4.98	65.46	53.15	818
Chandigarh	642	3.52	5.67	72.34	69.31	790
D&N Haveli	138	2.89	3.38	26.98	20.38	952
Daman & Diu	102	2.52	2.32	59.40	46.51	969
Lakshadweep	52	2.51	2.37	72.89	55.32	943
Pondicherry	808	2.90	2.50	65.63	53.03	979

Note i) Sex ratio - Females per 1000 males.

Source i) Col. 2 to 7 - 1991 census; Col. 8 to 13 - Sample Registration System (SRS) Estimates; Col. 14 - 1981 Census; Col.15- Department of Family Welfare.

ii) #: Excludes J&K and Mizoram.

iii) \$: Excludes Assam.

iv) NA: Not Available.

v) \*: Three years moving average (1993-95).

Crude Birth Rate (CBR)	Crude Death Rate (CDR)	Natural Increase (CBR-CDR)	Infant Mortality Rate (IMR)	Total Fertility Rate (TFR)	Mean Age at Effective Marriage (Female)	Singulate Mean Age of Marriage (Female)	Couple Protection Rate (CPR) (%) 31.3.99 (Provisional)
1999	1999	1999	1999	1997	1996	1981	
#	#	#	#	#		\$	
26.10	8.70	17.40	70.00	3.30	19.40	18.33	44.00
21.70	8.20	13.50	66.00	2.50	17.90	17.26	50.30
27.00	9.70	17.30	76.00	3.20	20.00	NA	16.70
30.40	9.10	21.30	66.00	4.40	18.60	16.55	19.70
25.40	7.90	17.50	63.00	3.00	20.30	19.52	54.50
26.80	7.70	19.10	68.00	3.40	19.20	17.84	49.70
22.30	7.70	14.60	58.00	2.50	19.40	19.21	55.40
18.00	6.40	11.60	14.00	1.80	22.00	21.82	40.50
30.70	10.60	20.10	91.00	4.00	18.90	16.56	46.50
21.10	7.50	13.60	48.00	2.70	19.40	18.77	50.10
24.10	10.60	13.50	97.00	3.00	19.60	19.08	39.00
21.50	7.40	14.10	53.00	2.70	20.70	21.07	66.00
31.10	8.40	22.70	81.00	4.20	18.80	16.10	34.60
19.30	8.00	11.30	52.00	2.00	20.50	20.25	50.40
32.10	10.50	21.60	84.00	4.80	19.40	16.71	38.20
20.70	7.10	13.60	52.00	2.60	19.40	19.23	32.90
22.30	6.00	16.30	*43.00	NA	NA	NA	14.00
19.40	4.80	14.60	*31.00	NA	NA	NA	28.80
14.30	7.20	7.10	*21.00	NA	NA	NA	27.10
23.80	7.30	16.50	*62.00	NA	20.60	NA	48.20
NA	NA	NA	*NA	NA	NA	NA	15.00
18.60	5.40	13.20	*25.00	NA	NA	NA	20.10
28.70	9.10	19.60	*56.00	NA	NA	NA	4.60
17.00	5.50	NA	*19.00	NA	NA	NA	34.60
NA	NA	NA	*NA	NA	NA	NA	7.80
21.60	5.80	15.80	*49.00	NA	NA	NA	21.90
17.00	5.70	11.30	*42.00	NA	NA	NA	25.20
18.10	5.50	12.60	*25.00	NA	NA	NA	39.90
17.90	3.90	14.00	*28.00	NA	NA	NA	35.00
32.40	5.90	26.50	*56.00	NA	NA	NA	29.10
26.90	7.10	19.80	*35.00	NA	NA	NA	30.20
25.10	4.70	20.40	*32.00	NA	NA	NA	9.10
17.70	6.90	10.80	*22.00	NA	NA	NA	56.90

**Table 13.6 Health and Family Welfare**

**Population of India**

Chart 13.2 on page 156

(Million)

Year	Population	Growth Rate %
1901-11	252.10	0.56
1911-21	251.30	-0.03
1921-31	278.90	1.04
1931-41	318.70	1.33
1941-51	361.10	1.25
1951-61	439.20	1.96
1961-71	548.20	2.20
1971-81	683.30	2.22
1981-91	846.30	2.14
1991-2001*	1,012.39	1.81

**Chart 13.2**

**Population and Growth Rate**

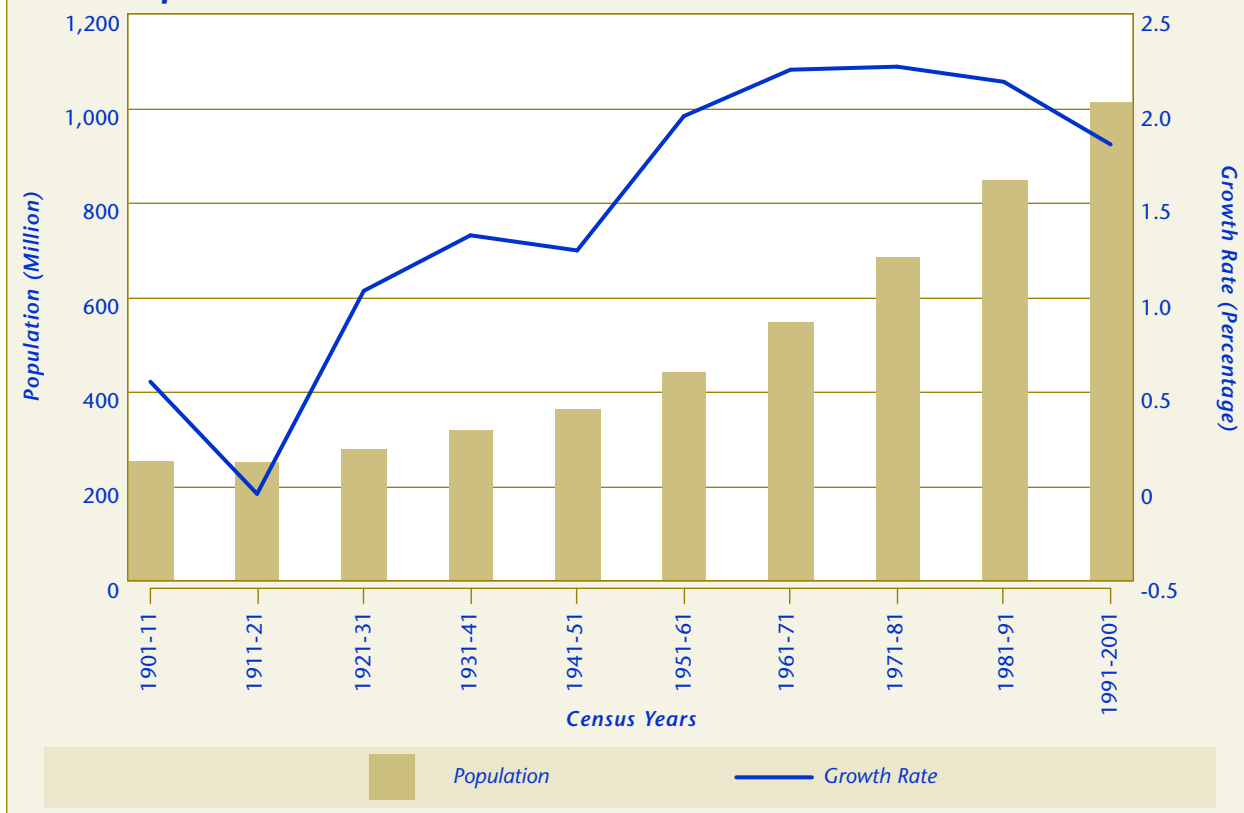


Chart for Table 13.6

**Health and Family Welfare Table 13.7**
**Acceptors of Family Planning Methods—All India**

(Millions)

	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000 Provisional
Sterilisation	4.29	4.50	4.58	4.42	3.82	4.22	4.18	4.44
IUD	4.74	6.02	6.70	6.85	5.71	6.16	6.06	6.08
CC Users	15.00	17.28	17.71	17.28	17.11	13.94	14.22	15.23
OP Users	3.00	4.30	4.87	5.09	5.17	5.50	5.76	6.54

**Health and Family Welfare Table 13.8**
**Immunisation Coverage—All India**

(Millions)

	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000 Provisional
DPT	21.96	23.09	23.40	22.56	23.22	23.24	22.57	22.09
Polio	22.10	23.21	23.58	22.78	23.52	23.48	22.92	22.22
BCG	23.45	24.09	24.70	24.13	24.92	24.85	23.57	23.59
Measels	20.85	21.95	21.60	20.54	21.11	21.40	21.21	20.70
TT (PW)	21.44	22.70	23.07	22.12	22.94	22.90	22.27	22.40

**Health and Family Welfare Table 13.9**
**Mortality Indicators—All India**

Year	Crude Death Rate	Infant Mortality	Neonatal Mortality (NN)	Postnatal Mortality	Prenatal Mortality (PNN)	Still Death Rate
1976	15.0	129.0	77.0	52.0	66.8	17.5
1980	12.4	113.9	69.3	44.6	55.7	11.3
1985	11.8	97.2	60.1	37.1	48.1	10.4
1990	9.7	80.0	52.5	27.2	48.4	11.8
1991	9.8	80.0	51.1	29.3	46.0	10.7
1992	10.1	79.0	50.0	29.4	47.5	11.6
1993	9.3	74.0	47.1	25.5	44.2	10.5
1994	9.3	74.0	47.7	26.0	42.5	8.9
1995	9.0	74.0	48.1	25.9	44.6	9.2
1996	9.0	72.0	47.0	25.0	44.0	9.0
1997	8.9	71.0	46.1	25.1	43.2	8.7

Source i) Registrar General, India—Sample Registration System (SRS).

Chapter 14 **Empowerment of Women and Development of Children**

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*The focus of information tabulated in this Chapter is to showcase the attainments and gaps in the empowerment of women and development of children. Information has been compiled on indicators, such as sex ratio; distribution of population by age and sex, distribution of female deaths related to child birth and pregnancy, distribution of causes of infant deaths, age of women at marriage enrolment ratios for girls and boys, work participation rates, crime against women and representation of women in Parliament and Panchayati Raj bodies. Some of this information is also presented at State level.*

Empowerment of Women and Development of Children **Table 14.1****Population by Sex, Sex Ratio & Growth**

Year	Persons	Population		Sex ratio (Females per 1000 Males)	Decadal Variation (per cent)	Annual Average Exponential Growth Rate (Percent)	Urban Population as Percentage to Total Population
		Males	Females				
1901	23,83,96,327	12,07,91,301	11,73,58,672	972.00	10.84		
1911	25,20,93,390	12,83,85,368	12,37,08,022	964.00	5.75	0.56	10.29
1921	25,13,21,213	12,85,46,225	12,27,74,988	955.00	-0.31	-0.03	11.18
1931	27,89,77,238	14,29,29,689	13,57,88,921	950.00	11.00	1.04	11.99
1941	31,86,60,580	16,36,85,302	15,46,90,267	945.00	14.22	1.33	13.86
1951	36,10,88,090	18,55,28,462	17,55,59,628	946.00	13.31	1.25	17.29
1961	43,92,34,771	28,62,93,201	21,29,41,570	941.00	21.51	1.96	17.97
1971	54,81,59,692	28,40,49,276	26,41,10,378	930.00	24.80	2.20	19.90
1981*	68,33,29,097	35,33,74,460	32,99,54,637	933.00	24.66	2.22	23.31
1991 <sup>@</sup>	84,63,02,688	43,92,30,458	40,70,72,230	927.00	23.85	2.14	25.71

**Note** i) The Population figures exclude the area under illegal occupation of Pakistan and China.

ii) \*: The 1981 Census was not held in Assam. The figures for 1981 include the inter polated population of Assam.

iii) @: The 1991 Census was not held in J & K. The figures for 1991 include the population of J & K as projected by the Standing Committee of Experts on Population Projections, (October, 1989).

**Source** i) Census of India 1991, Series - I India, Paper - 1 of 1991, Provisional Population Totals, Office of the Registrar General and Census Commissioner.

ii) Census of India 1991, Series - I India, Paper - 2 of 1992, Final Population Totals :Brief Analysis of Primary Census Abstract, Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

Empowerment of Women and Development of Children **Table 14.2****Distribution of Population by Age and Sex—1991**

Age	Male	Female
0 - 14	161,728	150,637
15 - 19	—	36,804
15 - 44	—	181,497
15 - 59	—	223,416
60+	—	29,308
<b>All ages</b>	<b>435,208</b>	<b>403,360</b>

**Note** i) Figures excludes Jammu & Kashmir where 1991 census was not conducted.

**Source** i) Census of India 1991, Series - I, India, Office of the Registrar General, India, New Delhi.

**Table 14.3 Empowerment of Women and Development of Children****Population by Sex, States/Union Territories, 1991**

(Population in '000)

States/UT	Population			0 - 14	
	Persons	Males	Females	Male	Female
<b>India*</b>	<b>846,302</b>	<b>439,230</b>	<b>407,072</b>	<b>165,725</b>	<b>153,854</b>
<b>States</b>					
Andhra Pradesh	66,508	33,725	32,783	12,330	11,844
Arunachal Pradesh	864	465	399		
Assam	22,414	11,658	10,756	4,684	4,516
Bihar	86,374	45,202	41,172	18,850	17,128
Goa	1,170	595	575		
Gujarat	41,309	21,355	19,954	7,690	7,096
Haryana	16,463	8,827	7,636	3,526	3,047
Himachal Pradesh	5,171	2,618	2,553		
Jammu & Kashmir**	7,719	4,014	3,705		
Karnataka	44,977	22,952	22,025	8,274	7,999
Kerala	29,098	14,289	14,809	4,400	4,264
Madhya Pradesh	66,181	34,267	31,914	13,479	12,794
Maharashtra	78,937	40,826	38,111	14,603	13,706
Manipur	1,837	938	899		
Meghalaya	1,775	908	867		
Mizoram	690	359	331		
Nagaland	1,209	641	568		
Orissa	31,660	16,064	15,596	5,886	5,734
Punjab	20,282	10,778	9,504	3,803	3,348
Rajasthan	44,006	23,043	20,963	9,598	8,656
Sikkim	406	216	190		
Tamil Nadu	55,859	28,299	27,560	8,858	8,503
Tripura	2,757	1,418	1,339		
Uttar Pradesh	139,112	74,037	65,075	30,064	26,744
West Bengal	68,078	35,511	32,567	12,984	12,404
<b>Union Territories</b>					
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	281	155	126		
Chandigarh	642	359	283		
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	138	71	67		
Daman & Diu	102	52	50		
Delhi	9,421	5,156	4,265		
Lakshadweep	52	27	25		
Pondicherry	808	408	400		

**Note** i) Population figures for children is for major states only.

ii) \*: Figures of India include the population of J&K as projected.

iii) \*\*: Figures for J&K are as projected by the Standing Committee of Experts on Population Projections, (October, 1989).

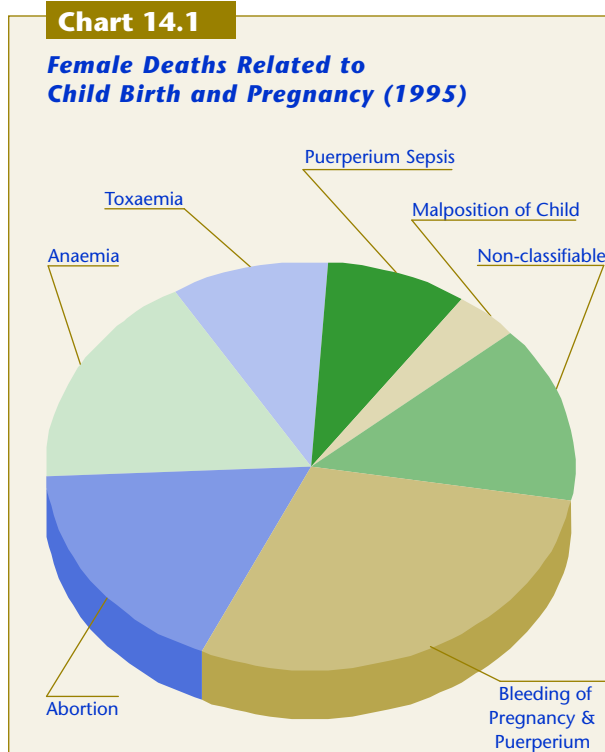
**Source** i) Census of India, 1991. Series - 1 India, Paper - 2 of 1992. Final population total: Brief Analysis of Primary Census Abstract: Registrar General & Census Commissioner, India.

**Empowerment of Women and Development of Children** Table 14.4

**Percentage Distribution of Female Deaths Related to Child Birth and Pregnancy —1995**

Chart 14.1 on page 161

Cause	Percentage
Bleeding of Pregnancy & Puerperium	28.9
Abortion	17.6
Anaemia	17.0
Toxaemia	9.9
Puerperium Sepsis	8.5
Malposition of Child	4.0
Non-classifiable	14.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>



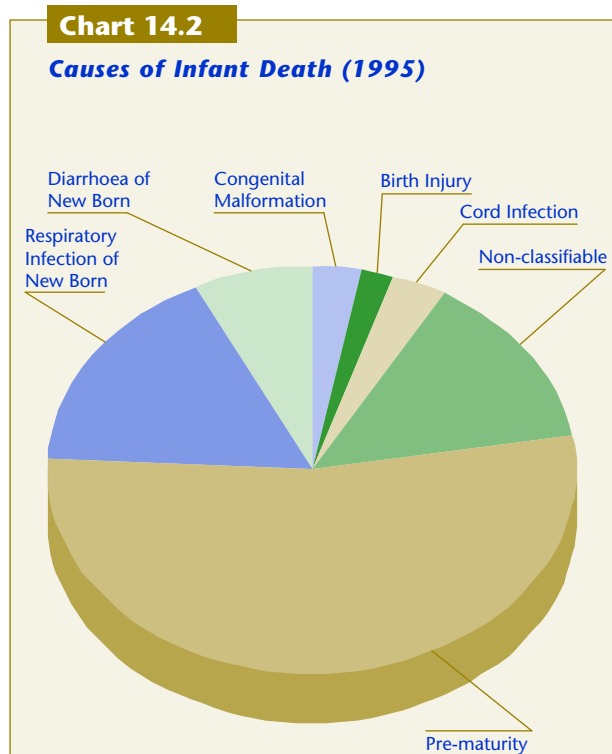
Source i) Survey of Causes of death (Rural), India Annual Report (1995), Report (1995), Office of the Registrar General of Office of the Registrar General of India, New Delhi.

Chart for Table 14.4

**Table 14.5**

**Percentage distribution of causes of Infant Deaths—1995**

Chart 14.2 on page 161



Cause	Percentage
Pre -maturity	53.5
Respiratory Infection of New Born	17.0
Diarrhoea of New Born	7.4
Congenital Malformation	3.0
Birth Injury	2.0
Cord Infection	3.1
Non-classifiable	14.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Source i) The Survey of the Causes of Death (Rural : 1995) Office of the Registrar General of India, New Delhi.

Chart for Table 14.5

**Table 14.6 Empowerment of Women and Development of Children**  
**Sex Ratio of Total Population and Population Aged 0-6 Years, Major States—1961-91**

State/Union Territory	1961		1971		1981		1991	
	Total Population	Population 0-6 years	Total Population	Population 0-6 years	Total Population	Population 0-6 years	Total Population	Population 0-6 years
<b>India*</b>	943	976	931	964	935	962	927	945
<b>States</b>								
Andhra Pradesh	981	1002	977	990	975	992	972	974
Bihar	994	988	954	964	946	981	911	959
Gujarat	940	955	934	946	942	947	934	928
Haryana	868	910	867	898	870	902	865	879
Karnataka	959	987	957	978	963	975	960	960
Kerala	1,022	972	1,016	976	1,032	970	1,036	958
Madhya Pradesh	953	982	941	976	941	978	931	952
Maharashtra	936	978	930	972	937	956	934	946
Orissa	1,001	1,035	988	1,168	981	995	971	967
Punjab	854	894	865	899	879	908	882	875
Rajasthan	908	951	911	933	919	954	910	916
Tamil Nadu	992	985	978	974	977	967	974	948
Uttar Pradesh	909	946	879	923	885	935	879	928
West Bengal	878	1008	891	1,010	911	981	917	967
<b>Union Territories</b>								
Delhi	785	923	801	909	808	926	827	915

Note i) \*: Excludes Assam and Jammu & Kashmir

Source ii) Census of India 1991, Series - I India, paper 2 of 1992, Final Population Totals, Brief analysis of Primary Census Abstract, Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

**Table 14.7 Empowerment of Women and Development of Children**  
**School Drop-out Ratio**

Year	Primary (I - V)			Primary (VI - VIII)		
	Girls	Boys	Total	Girls	Boys	Total
1980-81	62.5	56.2	58.7	79.4	88.0	72.7
1990-91	46.0	40.1	42.6	65.1	59.1	60.9
1997-98	41.3	38.2	39.6	58.6	50.7	54.1

Source i) Department of Education, GOI, New Delhi.

**Empowerment of Women and Development of Children** Table 14.8

**Expectation of Life at Birth by Sex, India and Major States (Total, Rural & Urban)—1989-1993**

Major States	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Male	Female	Person	Male	Female	Person	Male	Female	Person
India *	59.0	59.7	59.4	57.9	58.1	58.0	63.5	66.3	64.9
Andhra Pradesh	59.5	61.5	60.6	58.8	60.4	59.7	62.7	65.6	64.2
Assam	54.6	55.3	54.9	53.9	54.6	54.1	63.0	64.1	63.3
Bihar	59.7	57.2	58.5	58.9	56.3	57.7	64.1	66.9	65.2
Gujarat	59.0	61.1	60.1	58.4	59.6	59.1	60.2	64.0	62.0
Haryana	62.5	63.7	62.9	62.0	62.4	62.1	65.1	69.2	67.0
Himachal Pradesh	63.6	63.6	63.6	63.5	63.7	63.6	64.3	67.7	66.1
Karnataka	60.2	63.5	61.9	58.6	61.7	60.1	64.8	67.1	66.1
Kerala	68.8	74.7	72.0	68.7	73.9	71.8	68.8	74.8	72.8
Madhya Pradesh	54.1	53.8	54.0	52.7	51.8	52.3	60.3	62.4	61.9
Maharashtra	63.0	65.4	64.2	61.1	63.1	60.0	66.1	70.3	68.2
Orissa	55.7	55.3	55.5	55.3	54.6	54.9	61.4	65.7	63.6
Punjab	65.2	67.6	66.4	64.8	66.5	65.5	66.4	71.1	69.8
Rajasthan	57.4	58.5	58.0	55.6	55.8	55.6	63.4	63.3	63.2
Tamil Nadu	61.4	63.4	62.4	60.1	61.1	60.5	64.6	68.4	66.3
Uttar Pradesh	56.5	55.1	55.9	55.9	53.9	55.0	59.8	61.4	60.4
West Bengal	60.8	62.3	61.5	59.2	61.1	60.0	66.6	68.3	66.8

Note i) \*: Excludes J & K.

Source ii) Sample Registration System based life tables 1989-93 Office of the Registrar General, India, New Delhi.

**Empowerment of Women and Development of Children** Table 14.9

**School Enrolment by Stages/Classes for Boys & Girls (1951-1997)**

(in Millions)

Year	Gross Enrolment Ratios					
	Primary (I - V)			Middle (VI - VIII)		
	Girls	Boys	Total	Girls	Boys	Total
1950-51	5.4	13.8	19.2	0.5	2.6	3.1
1960-61	11.4	23.6	35.0	1.6	5.1	6.7
1970-71	21.3	35.7	57.0	3.9	9.4	13.3
1980-81	28.5	45.3	73.8	6.8	13.9	20.7
1990-91	85.5	113.9	100.1	47.8	76.6	62.1
1997-98	81.2	97.7	89.7	49.5	66.5	58.5

Source i) Department of Education, MHRD (GOI), New Delhi.

**Table 14.10 Empowerment of Women and Development of Children**  
**Age at Effective Marriage of Females of Major States (Total, Rural & Urban)**

Major States	Total			Rural			Urban		
	1991	1992	1993	1991	1992	1993	1991	1992	1993
India *	19.5	19.5	19.6	19.2	19.3	19.4	20.6	20.2	20.5
Andhra Pradesh	18.2	17.8	17.8	17.9	17.6	17.6	19.2	15.8	18.9
Assam	20.5	21.3	20.9	20.3	20.8	20.5	22.0	23.5	23.2
Bihar	18.8	19.0	18.9	18.6	18.9	18.9	19.6	20.2	19.4
Gujarat	20.2	20.3	19.9	20.1	20.1	19.8	20.7	21.2	20.6
Haryana	19.2	10.0	18.9	18.9	18.7	18.5	20.3	20.4	20.7
Himachal Pradesh	19.9	20.3	20.4	19.6	20.0	20.1	21.7	21.7	21.3
Karnataka	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.1	19.1	19.1	20.3	20.6	20.5
Kerala	22.0	22.1	22.0	22.0	22.1	22.1	22.2	22.4	21.8
Madhya Pradesh	18.6	18.4	18.8	18.3	18.2	18.6	20.3	19.7	20.6
Maharashtra	18.9	19.0	18.8	18.4	18.5	18.3	20.4	20.5	20.1
Orissa	19.8	20.7	20.0	19.7	20.2	20.0	20.7	23.3	23.3
Punjab	20.4	20.5	20.6	20.3	20.2	20.5	20.8	21.2	20.8
Rajasthan	17.9	18.3	18.4	17.8	18.2	18.4	18.7	19.1	18.6
Tamil Nadu	20.3	20.3	20.1	20.1	20.0	19.8	20.7	21.0	20.8
Uttar Pradesh	19.1	19.3	19.3	18.8	19.1	19.2	20.7	20.8	20.1
West Bengal	19.3	19.4	19.4	18.9	19.1	19.2	21.1	21.5	21.5

Note i) \*: Excludes J & K.

Source i) Sample Registration System, Fertility and Mortality Indicators 1991, 1992 and 1993. Office of the Registrar General India, New Delhi.

**Table 14.11 Empowerment of Women and Development of Children**  
**Labour Force in the Organised and Unorganised Sectors in 1991**

Sector	Female		Male		Total	
	Actual	%	Actual	%	Actual	%
Organised	3.78	4.20	22.95	10.20	26.73	8.50
Un-organised	85.99	95.80	201.41	89.80	287.40	91.50
Total	89.77	100.00	224.36	100.00	314.13	100.00

(Figures in Million)

Source i) Computed based on the Census data and of the Director General of Employment and Training, Government of India, New Delhi.

**Empowerment of Women and Development of Children** Table 14.12  
**Number of Married Couples with Wife Aged 15-44 Years**

(in '000)

Age of Wife	Number of Married Couples					
	Rural		Urban		Total	
	1981	1991	1981	1991	1981	1991
15-19	10,929	10,795	2,178	2,189	13,107	12,983
20-24	18,445	23,034	5,491	7,203	23,936	30,236
25-29	17,652	23,816	5,928	8,784	23,580	32,600
30-34	15,094	19,808	4,667	7,295	19,761	27,103
35-39	13,569	17,001	4,106	6,453	17,674	23,454
40-44	11,154	13,358	3,045	4,513	14,199	17,871
<b>Total (15-44)</b>	<b>86,843</b>	<b>107,812</b>	<b>25,413</b>	<b>36,436</b>	<b>112,257</b>	<b>144,248</b>

**Note** i) 1981 figures exclude Assam and 1991 exclude J & K.

ii) Figures may not add up to column totals, due to rounding off.

**Source** i) Census of India 1991, Series-I India, Office of the Registrar General.

ii) Family Welfare Programme in India - Year Book 1984-85. Department of Family Welfare, Ministry of Health and Family Welfare, Government of India, 1986.

**Empowerment of Women and Development of Children** Table 14.13  
**Work Participation Rates (1971-91)**

Year	Components	Females	Males	Persons
1971	Total	14.22	52.75	34.17
	Rural	5.92	53.78	35.33
	Urban	7.18	48.88	29.61
1981	Total	19.67	52.62	36.70
	Rural	23.06	53.77	38.79
	Urban	8.31	49.06	29.99
1991	Total	22.27	51.61	37.50
	Rural	26.79	52.58	40.09
	Urban	9.19	48.92	30.16

**Note** i) Excludes Assam and J & K.

ii) 1971 figures are totals of workers and non-workers with secondary work whereas, 1981 and 1991 figures are totals of main and marginal workers.

**Source** i) Census of India, Series - 1, Registrar General of India, New Delhi.

**Table 14.14 Empowerment of Women and Development of Children**  
**Representation of Women in Premier Services (1987 - 1997)**

Service	1987			1997		
	Total	Females	Percentage	Total	Females	Percentage
IAS	4,204	339	7.5	4,991	512	10.2
IPS	2,418	21	0.9	3,045	67	2.2
IFS	480	53	10.0	575	71	12.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,102</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>8,611</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>7.5</b>

Source i) Ministry of Home Affairs, Ministry of External Affairs, Department of Personnel, GOI, New Delhi.

**Table 14.15 Empowerment of Women and Development of Children**  
**Incidence of Crimes against Women by Crime Head 1990-97**

Crime Head	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	%age Variation in 97 Over 96
Rape	9,518	9,793	11,112	11,242	12,351	13,754	14,846	15,330	3.3
Kidnapping & Abduction	11,699	12,300	12,077	11,837	12,998	14,063	14,877	15,617	5.0
Dowry Deaths	4,836	5,157	4,962	5,817	4,935	5,092	5,513	6,006	8.9
Torture	13,450	15,949	19,750	22,064	25,946	31,127	35,246	36,592	3.8
Molestation	20,194	20,611	20,385	20,985	24,117	28,475	28,939	30,764	6.3
Sexual Harassment	8,620	10,283	10,751	12,009	10,496	4,756	5,671	5,796	2.2
Importation of Girls*	—	—	—	—	167	191	182	78	-57.1
Sati Prevention Act*	—	—	—	—	2	1	0	1	100.0
Immoral Traffic (Prevention) Act	—	—	—	—	7,547	8,447	7,706	8,323	8.0
Indecent Representation of Women *	—	—	—	—	389	539	96	73	-24.0
Dowry Prohibition Act	—	—	—	—	—	2,814	2,647	2,685	1.4
<b>Total Crimes Against Women</b>	<b>68,317</b>	<b>74,093</b>	<b>79,037</b>	<b>83,954</b>	<b>98,948</b>	<b>109,259</b>	<b>115,723</b>	<b>121,265</b>	<b>4.8</b>

Source i) National Crime Records Bureau, Government of India.

**Empowerment of Women and Development of Children** Table 14.16  
**Representation of Women in Parliament (1952-98)**

Lok Sabha			Rajya Sabha		
Year	Females	Males	Year	Females	Males
1952	22	475	1952	15	201
1980	28	514	1984	24	209
1991	39	486	1990	24	221
1996	39	501	1996	19	219
1998	41	543	1998	18	218

Source i) Election Commission of India.

**Empowerment of Women and Development of Children** Table 14.17  
**Women in Organised Sector (1971-97)**

(Figures in Lakh)

Year	Public Sector		Private Sector		Total	
	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men
1971	8.6 (8.0)	98.7 (92.0)	10.8 (16.0)	56.8 (84.0)	19.3 (11.0)	155.6 (89.0)
1981	14.99 (9.7)	139.85 (90.3)	12.95 (17.5)	61.01 (82.5)	27.93 (12.2)	200.52 (87.8)
1991	23.47 (12.3)	167.1 (87.7)	14.34 (18.7)	62.43 (81.3)	37.81 (14.1)	229.52 (85.9)
1997	26.11 (13.8)	162.57 (86.2)	17.77 (20.4)	69.2 (79.6)	43.88 (15.9)	231.77 (84.1)

Note i) Figures in parenthesis are percentages.

Source i) Director General of Employment and Training, Ministry of Labour, GOI, New Delhi.

**Table 14.18 Empowerment of Women and Development of Children**  
**Number of Candidates Contested and Elected to the State Legislative Assemblies by Sex**

States/Union territories	1984 - 85				1987 - 88			
	Contested		Elected		Contested		Elected	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
<b>States</b>								
Andhra Pradesh	1,895	77	284	10	—	—	—	—
Arunachal Pradesh	110	5	30	—	—	—	—	—
Assam	1,104	29	121	5	—	—	—	—
Bihar	4,134	104	309	15	—	—	—	—
Goa	232	10	29	1	—	—	—	—
Gujarat	1,095	42	166	16	—	—	—	—
Haryana	—	—	—	—	1,287	35	85	5
Himachal Pradesh	284	10	216	8	—	—	—	—
Jammu & Kashmir	—	—	—	—	515	13	75	1
Karnataka	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kerala	—	—	—	—	1,220	34	132	8
Madhya Pradesh	2,374	76	272	16	—	—	—	—
Maharashtra	2,147	83	60	—	—	—	—	—
Manipur	359	5	139	8	—	—	—	—
Meghalaya	—	—	—	—	268	3	58	2
Mizoram	—	—	—	—	141	4	39	1
Nagaland	—	—	—	—	211	3	59	1
Orissa	775	25	113	4	—	—	—	—
Punjab	824	33	184	16	—	—	—	—
Rajasthan	1,458	46	32	—	—	—	—	—
Sikkim	184	11	226	8	—	—	—	—
Tamil Nadu	1,453	46	394	31	—	—	—	—
Tripura	—	—	—	—	213	7	58	2
Uttar Pradesh	5,850	169	28	2	—	—	—	—
West Bengal	—	—	—	—	1,461	36	281	13
<b>Union Territories</b>								
Delhi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pondicherry	115	4	29	1	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>24,393</b>	<b>775</b>	<b>2,632</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>5,316</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>33</b>

Source i) Election Commission, New Delhi.

**Empowerment of Women and Development of Children** Table 14.18

1989 - 90				1991 - 92				1993 - 94			
Contested		Elected		Contested		Elected		Contested		Elected	
Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
1,634	70	277	17	—	—	—	—	3,104	127	287	7
168	2	58	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	1,607	50	131	5	—	—	—	—
6,482	147	316	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
243	9	38	2	—	—	—	—	301	10	36	4
1,836	53	178	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	1,844	41	84	6	—	—	—	—
436	18	64	4	—	—	—	—	399	17	65	3
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,964	79	214	10	—	—	—	—	2,380	118	117	7
—	—	—	—	783	26	132	8	—	—	—	—
4,062	154	309	11	—	—	—	—	3,562	167	308	12
3,616	148	282	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
282	6	59	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	283	7	59	1
158	4	40	—	—	—	—	—	118	3	40	—
140	—	60	—	—	—	—	—	177	1	60	—
871	42	140	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	557	22	111	6	—	—	—	—
2,995	93	189	11	—	—	—	—	2,341	96	190	9
113	5	30	2	—	—	—	—	175	9	31	1
2,968	78	224	10	2,741	102	202	32	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	392	15	59	1
5,896	206	407	18	7,622	229	409	10	9,456	260	408	14
—	—	—	—	1,829	74	273	21	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1257	59	67	3
206	6	30	—	202	6	29	1	—	—	—	—
<b>34,070</b>	<b>1,120</b>	<b>2,915</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>17,185</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>1,371</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>23,945</b>	<b>889</b>	<b>1,727</b>	<b>62</b>

**Table 14.19 Empowerment of Women and Development of Children**
**Women's Participation in Panchayati Raj Bodies of States—1991-97**

States	Year of Election	Total			Women		
		GP	PS	ZP	GP	PS	ZP
Andhra Pradesh	1995	242,928 (20,244)	4,026 (1,100)	1,091 (22)	73,513	4,776	351
Arunachal Pradesh	1992	5,733 (NA)	1,205 (78)	77 (11)	86	39	—
Assam	1992	24,860 (2,486)	2,850 (199)	430 (23)	8,278	949	143
Goa	1992	1,281 (183)	—	20	427	—	7
Gujarat	1995	64,052 (13,256)	3,765 (183)	764 (19)	21,351	1,275	254
Haryana	1994	54,159 (5,958)	2,418 (110)	303 (16)	17,928 (1,574)	807 (34)	101 —
Himachal Pradesh	1995	18,258 (2,921)	1,661 (72)	252 (12)	6,080	543	83
Karnataka	1993(GP) 1995 (PS&ZP)	78,426 (NA)	3,340 (NA)	919 (NA)	34,073 (1,877)	1,343 (59)	335 (7)
Kerala	1995	10,865 (990)	1,543 (152)	300 (14)	3,954	564	105
Madhya Pradesh	1994	443,429 (30,922)	9,097 (459)	946 (45)	150,181 (11,953)	3,109 (123)	319 (9)
Maharashtra	1992 (PS&ZP) 1993 (ZP)	220,856(26854)	4,308 (297)	NA (29)	73,545	1,435	579
Manipur	1991	747 (166)	197 (9)	—	249	66	—
Orissa	1997	81,108	5,262	854	27,036	1,754	284
Punjab	1993(GP) 1995(PS&ZP)	90,565 (NA)	2,441 (NA)	274 (NA)	23,990 (158)	326 (47)	89 (5)
Rajasthan	1995	112,897 (9,185)	5,257 (237)	997 (31)	33,566 (3,064)	1,740 (86)	331 (10)
Sikkim	1993	827 (148)	—	153 (4)	275	—	65
Tamil Nadu	1996	40,734 (12,584)	6,504 (384)	649 (26)	13,578	2,168	216
Tripura	1994	5,421 (NA)	196 (NA)	70 (NA)	1,805 (184)	67 (6)	24 (1)
Uttar Pradesh	1995	106,895 (58,605)	52,417 (901)	2,127 (66)	120,591	18,883	793
West Bengal	1993	61,398 (NA)	9,516 (NA)	664 (NA)	21,742 (NA)	3,202 (NA)	227 (NA)

**Note** i) GP: Gram Panchayat; PS: Panchayat Samitis; ZP: Zilla Panchayat; NA: Not Available; ii) Figures in brackets indicate the chairpersons among the elected among the elected members.; iii) Figures under head Women include SC, ST & BCs.; iv) For Andhra Pradesh, Assam, Goa, Gujarat, Himachal Pradesh, Kerala, Manipur, Maharashtra, Orissa, Sikkim, Tamil Nadu and Uttar Pradesh the information is as furnished by Institute of Social Sciences. Information on Backward Classes elected and Chairpersons among women, SC and ST members are not available for these States. For Tamil Nadu and Orissa number of

Empowerment of Women and Development of Children **Table 14.19**

Scheduled Castes			Scheduled Tribe			Backward Classes		
GP	PS	ZP	GP	PS	ZP	GP	PS	ZP
38,674	2,233	174	15,304	884	69	NA	NA	NA
—	—	—	5,733 (NA)	1,205 (78)	77 (11)	—	—	—
1,839	210	31	3,187	365	55	NA	NA	NA
27	—	—	—	—	—	NA	NA	NA
4,739	279	57	9,550	561	114	NA	NA	NA
11,793 (1,199)	519 (21)	64 (3)	— —	— —	— —	5,648 —	110 —	16 —
4,625	421	64	777	70	11	NA	NA	NA
10,539 (1,029)	601 (32)	165 (40)	6,878 (296)	169 (9)	47 (1)	26,275 (1,874)	1,117 (58)	306 (7)
1,058	153	30	118	17	3	NA	NA	NA
64,997 (4,530)	1,345 (41)	143 (5)	132,638 (9,050)	2,780 (92)	267 (9,100)	75,410 (5,389)	1,541 (47)	164 (6)
24,493	478	193	20,319	396	160	NA	NA	NA
15 NA	4 NA	— NA	257 NA	68 NA	— NA	NA NA	NA NA	NA NA
20,727 (870)	338 (37)	84 (3)	— —	— —	— —	53,03 (990)	99 NA	5 NA
17,902 (1,643)	943 (41)	177 (6)	15,616 (1,477)	804 (36)	154 (5)	13,137 (1,060)	625 (35)	119 (5)
49	—	12	185	—	44	NA	NA	NA
NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
118 (89)	48 (3)	15 (1)	415 (163)	26 (2)	7 —	— —	— —	— —
85,611	11,029	448	814	105	4	NA	NA	NA
16,966 (NA)	2,734 (NA)	184 (NA)	4,114 (NA)	676 (NA)	47 (NA)	—	—	—

women Scheduled Castes and ST members is not available. For Maharashtra, Orissa and Tamil Nadu the figures for women members are only approximate based on one—third reservation. Goa has only 2—tier system of Gram Panchayats and Zilla Panchayats. In Manipur ZP's are not constituted.; (v) Haryana and Punjab have no scheduled tribe population. In Punjab Gram Panchayat election were held before the 73rd Constitutional Amendment.

Source i) Department of Rural Development, Ministry of Rural Areas & Employment.; ii) PRI Data Centre, Institute of Social Sciences.

**Chapter 15 Empowerment of Socially Disadvantaged Groups**

Table No	Table Title	Page No.
15.1	Literacy Rates of SCs/STs—The Gains and the Gaps	173
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*The tables in this Chapter compile information on the socio-economic status of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes at various points of time. In particular, information is available on their literacy rates, enrolment and dropout rates of children, their representation in services, and crimes against them as also their incidence of poverty. Information has been compiled for population of disabled by type of disabilities. In addition, provisioning of plan funds for special component plan and the tribal sub-plan has also been tabulated.*

**Empowerment of Socially Disadvantaged Groups** Table 15.1

**Literacy Rates of SCs and STs—The Gains and the Gaps**

Chart 15.1 on page 173

Category	1971	1981	1991*	% age Increase of 1991 over 1971
General Population Including SC/ST	29.45	36.23	52.21	77.28
Scheduled Castes	14.67	21.38	37.41	155.01
Scheduled Tribes	11.30	16.35	29.60	161.95
Gap Between SCs and the General Population	14.78	14.85	14.80	0.14
Gap Between STs and the General Population	18.15	19.88	22.61	24.67

**Note** i) \*: Excludes 0 - 6 age group.

**Source** i) Educational Development of SCs and STs, Department of Education, 1995.

**Chart 15.1**

**Literacy Rates of SCs and STs**

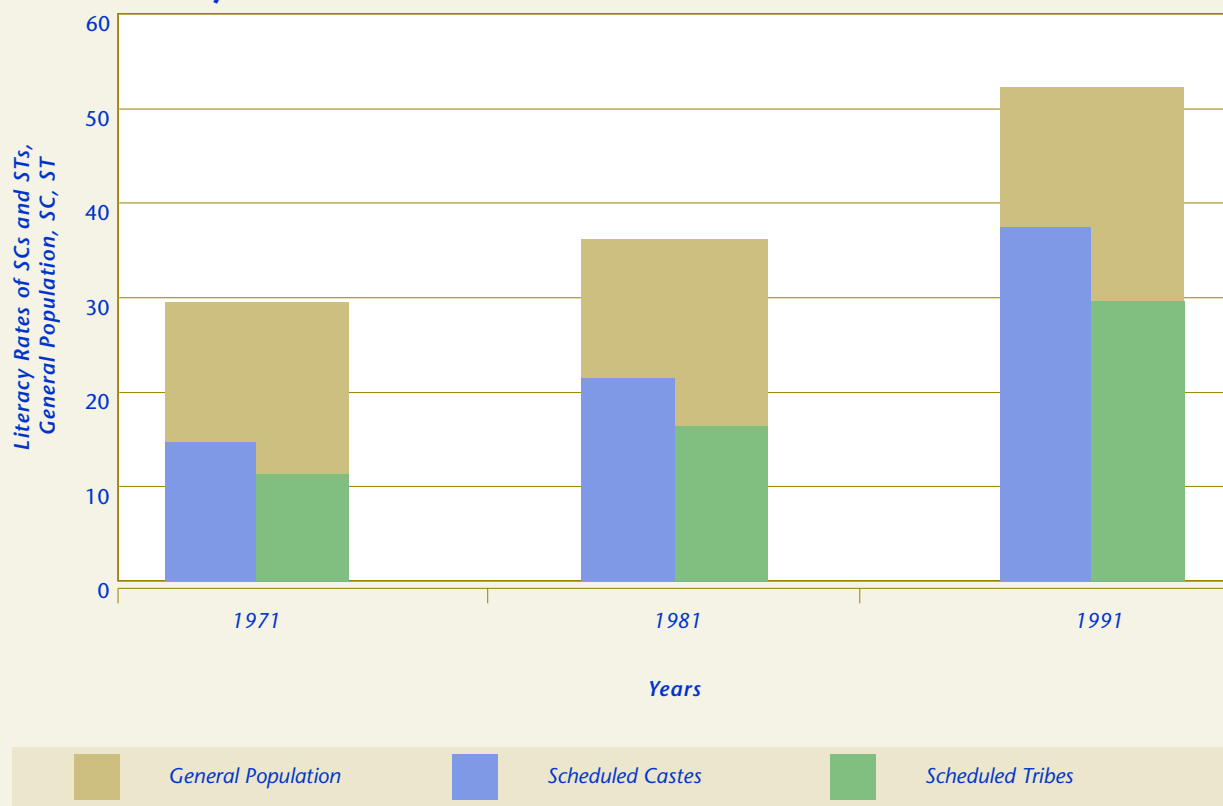


Chart for Table 15.1

**Table 15.2 Empowerment of Socially Disadvantaged Groups**  
**Female Literacy Rates of SCs, STs and General Population**

Chart 15.2 on page 174

Category	1971	1981	1991*
Female Literacy Rates All Communities Including SC/ST	21.97	29.85	39.29
Scheduled Castes	6.44	10.93	23.76
Scheduled Tribes	4.85	8.04	18.19
Gap Between Female Literacy Rate of SCs and of All Communities	15.53	18.92	15.53
Gap Between Female Literacy Rate of STs and of All Communities	17.12	21.81	21.10

Note i) \*: Excludes 0 - 6 age group

Source i) Educational Development of SCs and STs, Department of Education, 1995.

**Chart 15.2**

**Female Literacy Rates of SCs and STs**

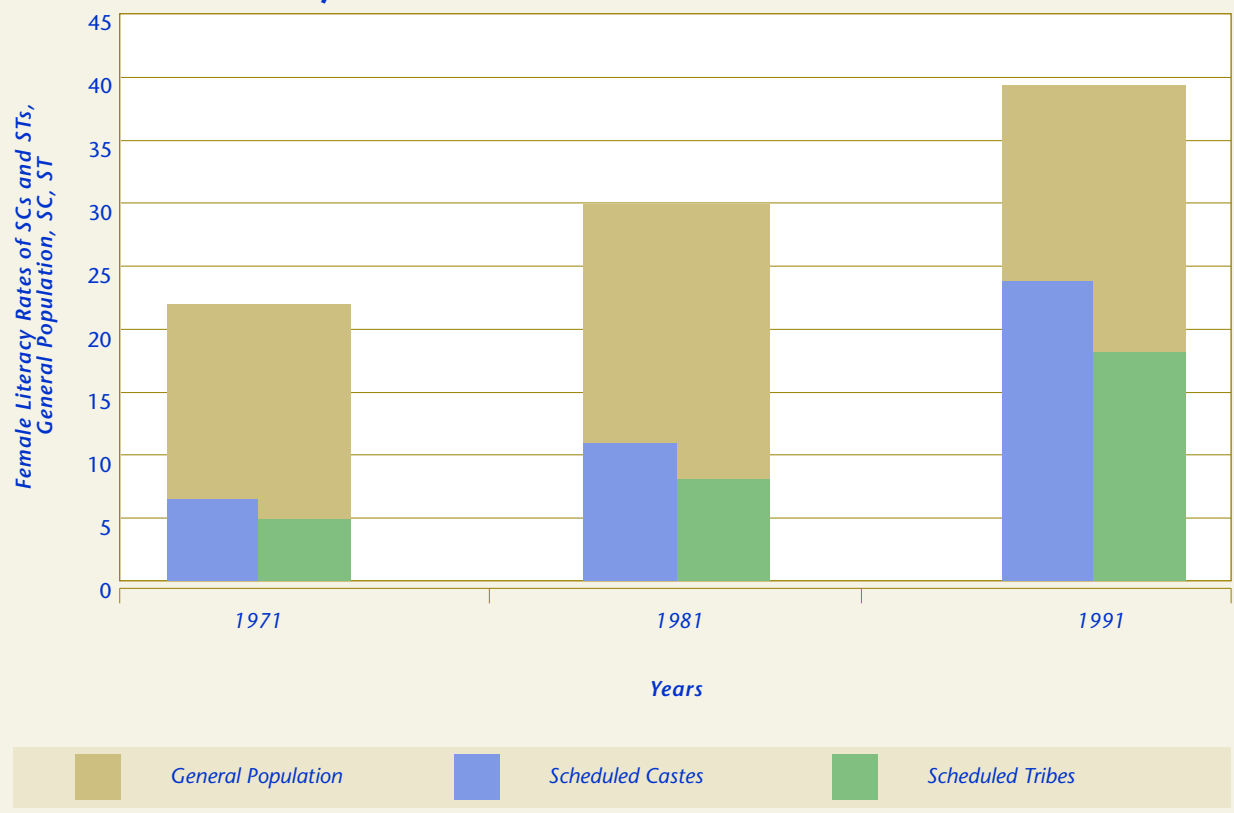


Chart for Table 15.2

**Empowerment of Socially Disadvantaged Groups** Table 15.3  
**Gross Enrolment Ratios of SCs and STs and General Population**

Levels/Years	General Population			Scheduled Castes			Scheduled Tribes		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
<b>1980-81</b>									
I - V (6 - 11 Years)	95.8	64.1	80.5	105.4	57.8	82.2	94.2	45.9	70.0
VI - VIII (11 - 14 Years)	54.3	28.6	41.9	41.4	16.2	29.1	28.2	10.8	19.5
<b>1990-91</b>									
I - V (6 - 11 Years)	114.0	85.5	100.1	122.7	80.6	102.2	126.8	78.6	103.4
VI - VIII (11 - 14 Years)	76.6	47.0	62.1	61.4	33.3	47.7	51.3	27.5	39.7
<b>1995-96</b>									
I - V (6 - 11 Years)	114.5	93.3	104.3	127.6	95.1	111.9	130.0	94.9	113.0
VI - VIII (11 - 14 Years)	79.5	54.9	67.6	74.9	46.8	61.3	61.6	37.6	50.0
<b>Pace of Progress</b>									
I - V (Primary Level)	18.7	29.2	23.8	22.2	37.3	29.7	35.8	49.0	43.0
VI - VIII (Middle Level)	25.2	26.3	25.7	33.5	30.6	32.2	33.4	26.8	30.5

Source i) Selected Education Statistics, 1995-96, Department of Education, New Delhi.

**Table 15.4 Empowerment of Socially Disadvantaged Groups**  
**Drop-Out Rates Amongst SCs and STs at Various Stages of Education**

Category	(Classes I - V)		(Classes I -VIII)		(Classes I - X)	
	1980-81	1989-90	1980-81	1990-91	1980-81	1990-91
General	58.70	48.08	72.70	63.40	82.46	71.34
SC	60.16	49.03	76.84	72.09	86.91	80.58
ST	75.66	63.81	86.71	80.10	91.18	86.00

*Note* i) Since the latest data on the dropout rates of SCs and STs is available only for 1990-91, data for General Population was also used for the same year for effective comparison.

ii) Figures for 1990-91 in respect of SCs and STs are not available for primary level.

*Source* i) Educational Development of SCs and STs (1995) and Unpublished Data of the Department of Education.

**Table 15.5 Empowerment of Socially Disadvantaged Groups**  
**Representation of SCs and STs in the Services (1974 - 1994)**

Category	Group of Services				
	A	B	C	D	Total
(As on 1.1.1974)					
<b>Total</b>	<b>33,672</b>	<b>52,343</b>	<b>1,566,796</b>	<b>1,242,548</b>	<b>2,895,359</b>
SC	1,094 (3.25)	2,401 (4.59)	161,775 (10.33)	230,203 (18.53)	395,473 (13.66)
ST	155 (0.57)	258 (0.49)	33383 (2.13)	47679 (3.84)	81475 (2.81)
(As on 1.1.1984)					
<b>Total</b>	—	—	—	—	<b>3,303,342</b>
SC	—	—	—	—	527,573 (15.97)
ST	—	—	—	—	149,391 (4.52)
(As on 1.1.1994)					
<b>Total</b>	<b>59,016</b>	<b>103,198</b>	<b>2,381,613</b>	<b>1,023,285</b>	<b>3,567,112</b>
SC	6,046 (10.25)	12,442 (12.06)	374,758 (15.73)	209,423 (20.46)	602,670 (16.90)
ST	1,727 (2.92)	2,902 (2.81)	128,228 (5.38)	62,945 (6.15)	195,802 (5.84)

*Note* i) Figures in parenthesis indicate percentage of SCs and STs to the total population.

*Source* i) Department of Administrative Reforms & Public Grievances, Annual Report, 1994.

**Empowerment of Socially Disadvantaged Groups** Table 15.6**Percentage of Population Living Below Poverty Line**

Category	1983-84	1993-94	Percentage Decrease
General	44.48	35.97	(-)8.51
SCs	57.60	48.37	(-)9.23
STs	63.14	51.14	(-)12.00

**Note** i) The aggregate poverty ratio of SC and ST population 1983-84 has been worked out as a weighted average of rural and urban poverty ratio using 1981 Census population of the respective Groups in rural and urban areas as weights. In a similar way, 1991 Census population is used to obtain aggregate poverty ratio for these two groups in 1993-94.

**Source** i) Perspective Planning Division, Planning Commission, New Delhi.

**Empowerment of Socially Disadvantaged Groups** Table 15.7**Flow of Funds Through SCP, TSP and SCA During Seventh and Eighth Plan**

Items	Seventh Plan (1985-90)	Eighth Plan (1992-97)	
	Flow of Funds	Outlays*	Flow of Funds
<b>Special Component Plan (SCP) for SCs</b>			
Flow from Central Plan (in Respect of 13 Ministries/ Departments)	625.09	37,687.00	10,471.00
Flow from State Plan (in Respect of 24 States/Union territories)	7,385.42	202,850.19	21,921.53
<b>Tribal Sub-Plan (TSP) for STs</b>			
Flow from Central Plan (in Respect of 17 Ministries/ Departments)	N.A.	68,924.14	5,516.56
Flow from State Plan (in Respect of 20 States/Union territories)	6,216.76	174,245.02	17,061.93
<b>Special Central Assistance (SCA) to SCP and TSP</b>			
CA to SCP	930.00	—	1,125.00
SCA to TSP	756.00	—	1,250.00

**Note** i) \*: Includes the outlays of the Eighth Plan in respect of only those Ministries/Departments and States/Union Territories which were earmarking funds under SCP and TSP.

**Source** i) Ministry of Social Justice and Empowerment.

**Table 15.8 Empowerment of Socially Disadvantaged Groups****Outlays and Expenditure on Social Services**

(Rs. Crores)

Plan Period		Welfare of SCs STs and OBCs	Social Security & Welfare, Women & Child Development (WCD)	Women & Child Development (WCD)*
First Plan (1951-56)	Outlay	39.00	5.00	*
	Actuals	30.00	1.60	
Second Plan (1956-61)	Outlay	90.00	29.00	*
	Actuals	79.00	13.40	
Third Plan (1961-66)	Outlay	114.00	28.00	*
	Actuals	99.14	19.14	
Annual Plan (1966-69)	Outlay	62.00	12.08	*
	Actuals	68.49	7.38	
Fourth Plan (1969-74)	Outlay	171.29	41.38	*
	Actuals	141.00		
Fifth Plan (1974-78)	Outlay	227.89	63.53	*
	Actuals	226.00		
Annual Plan (1978-79)	Outlay	99.09	20.11	*
	Actuals	99.94		
Annual Plan (1979-80)	Outlay	98.84	18.32	*
	Actuals	86.40		
Sixth Plan (1980-85)	Outlay	1,479.00	150.00	*
	Actuals	1,480.00		
Seventh Plan (1985-90)	Outlay	3,206.55	799.97	*
	Actuals	3,567.60		
Annual Plan (1990-91)	Outlay	1,039.98		*
	Actuals	838.75		
Annual Plan (1991-92)	Outlay	752.22	*	
	Actuals			
Eighth Plan (1992-97)	Outlay	7,266.26	375.00	2,010.00
	Actuals		293.34	3,359.81
Ninth Plan (1997-2002)	Outlay	16,999.93	7,810.42	

Note i) \*: Included in Social Security & Welfare and Women & Child Development.

Source i) Five Year Plan Document, Planning Commission.

**Empowerment of Socially Disadvantaged Groups** Table 15.9**Type and Magnitude of Various Disabilities as per the Nation-wide Sample Surveys of NSSO**

(Figures in Lakhs)

Type of Disability	1981		1991	
	Actual Number	Percentage	Actual Number	Percentage
Locomotor (with or without other disability)	54.27	39.70	80.44	49.20
Visual (with or without other disability)	34.74	25.40	36.26	22.20
Hearing (with or without other disability - 5 years and above)	30.19	22.10	29.24	17.80
Speech (with or without other disability - 5 years and above)	17.54	12.80	17.68	10.80
<b>Total</b>	<b>136.74</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>163.62</b>	<b>100.00</b>
Disabled (with more than one of the 4 disabilities mentioned above)	—	14.50	—	12.40

**Note** i) As the data of Census and NSSO are non-comparable, data of NSSO for both 1981 and 1991 have been made use of for the comparison above.

**Empowerment of Socially Disadvantaged Groups** Table 15.10**Crimes Against SCs and STs During 1994 to 1996**

(Figures in '000)

Year	Total Crime in India	Crimes against Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes					
		SCs		STs		Total	
		S.L.	Total *	S.L.	Total *	S.L.	Total *
1994	5510	16.67	33.91 (0.02)	1.38	5.02 (0.09)	18.05	38.93 (0.71)
1995	6000	15.45	33.00 (0.55)	1.55	5.50 (0.09)	17.00	38.50 (0.64)
1996 Provisional	5630	11.04	31.44 (0.56)	0.83	4.97 (0.09)	11.87	36.41 (0.64)

**Note** i) SL: Refers to crimes registered under the Special Laws (SL), viz. PCR Act, 1955 and the SC (Prevention of Atrocities) Act, 1989.  
ii) \* Figures in parenthesis (Col.4, 6 and 8) indicate the percentage of total crime against SCs and STs in the total number of crimes in India (Col. 2).

**Source** i) The Crime in India: 1994 and 1995, 1996, Provisional National Crime Records Bureau, Government of India, New Delhi.

Chapter 16 *Social Welfare*

	Table Title	Page No.
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16.2	Number of Persons who Became Disabled During last 365 days Per 1,00,000 Persons by Sex	181
16.3	Per Thousand Distribution of Households which Reported at Least One Disabled Person	182

*The tables in this Chapter give the population of disabled, at State level, by sex, based on National Sample Survey, 1991. Information has been compiled also on the distribution of households in the rural and urban areas reporting persons with one or more disabilities.*

Social Welfare Table 16.1

**Number of Disabled Persons Per 1,00,000 Persons by Sex**

(NSS 47th Round July-December 1991)

States / Union Territories	Rural			Urban		
	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female	Persons
Andhra Pradesh	2,640	2,354	2,498	2,092	1,712	1,903
Assam	1,408	947	1,200	1,390	,948	1,186
Bihar	1,973	1,125	1,,573	1,740	1,071	1,436
Gujarat	1,786	1,557	1,676	1,720	1,566	1,648
Haryana	2,200	1,665	1,988	1,603	1,105	1,374
Himachal Pradesh	3,580	2,157	2,870	1,268	995	1,144
Karnataka	2,368	1,891	2,131	1,662	1,307	1,494
Kerala	2,280	1,636	1,945	1,927	1,587	1,755
Madhya Pradesh	2,281	1,794	2,051	1,805	1,113	1,475
Maharashtra	2,437	1,927	2,700	1,787	1,408	1,610
Orissa	3,191	2,166	2,306	2,025	2,077	2,049
Punjab	3,418	2,384	2,936	2,025	1,558	1,807
Rajasthan	2,141	1,355	1,767	1,594	1,168	1,126
Tamil Nadu	2,541	2,201	2,372	2,075	1,669	1,874
Uttar Pradesh	2,269	1,441	1,879	1,779	1,210	1,519
West Bengal	2,069	1,484	1,788	1,690	1,283	1,509
<b>All India</b>	<b>2,277</b>	<b>4,694</b>	<b>1,955</b>	<b>1,774</b>	<b>1,361</b>	<b>1,579</b>

Social Welfare Table 16.2

**Number of Persons Who Became Disabled During Last 365 Days per 1,00,000 Persons by Sex**

(NSS 47th Round July-December 1991)

States / Union Territories	Rural			Urban		
	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female	Persons
Andhra Pradesh	128	137	132	100	89	94
Assam	39	19	30	31	63	46
Bihar	71	43	57	98	54	78
Gujarat	74	49	62	96	54	76
Haryana	128	61	96	64	50	58
Himachal Pradesh	99	42	71	76	41	60
Karnataka	97	90	93	56	47	52
Kerala	101	85	92	123	48	85
Madhya Pradesh	115	128	121	98	74	87
Maharashtra	124	90	107	106	89	98
Orissa	100	88	94	108	178	141
Punjab	186	120	156	84	62	74
Rajasthan	57	60	58	72	54	63
Tamil Nadu	182	160	171	138	150	144
Uttar Pradesh	71	57	64	49	45	47
West Bengal	84	49	68	71	53	63
<b>All India</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>83</b>

**Table 16.3 Social Welfare****Per Thousand Distribution of Households Which Reported at Least One Disabled Person**

(NSS 47th Round July-December 1991)

State	Rural			Average Household Size
	No of Disabled Persons = 1	No of Disabled Persons = 2	No of Disabled Persons = 3 orMore	
Andhra Pradesh	914	81	5	4.90
Assam	951	47	2	5.60
Bihar	934	63	3	6.00
Gujarat	936	59	5	6.00
Haryana	900	97	4	6.70
Himachal Pradesh	892	105	3	6.30
Karnataka	923	70	7	6.10
Kerala	934	63	3	5.60
Madhya Pradesh	914	82	5	6.30
Maharashtra	901	95	4	5.60
Orissa	933	66	1	5.30
Punjab	882	113	4	6.30
Rajasthan	913	84	4	6.60
Tamil Nadu	913	83	5	4.50
Uttar Pradesh	925	72	3	6.30
West Bengal	934	60	6	6.00
<b>All India</b>	<b>920</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5.80</b>

continued onto next page ➤

% of Households With Atleast One Disabled Person	Urban			Average Household Size	% of Household With Atleast One Disabled Person
	No of Disabled Persons = 1	No of Disabled Persons = 2	No of Disabled Persons = 3 or More		
9.98	922	69	8	5.30	7.67
9.98	972	25	3	6.00	4.86
5.61	914	84	3	6.80	6.67
7.45	929	65	6	5.70	7.72
8.30	925	71	4	5.50	5.78
9.73	917	79	4	4.80	3.98
13.62	929	67	4	6.10	6.38
10.06	923	73	4	6.90	7.73
8.59	923	73	4	6.50	6.95
9.94	919	75	6	5.40	6.81
9.64	923	66	10	5.30	7.79
10.48	913	82	5	5.60	7.63
13.95	923	72	5	6.40	6.70
8.55	926	70	4	5.00	7.19
9.25	923	72	5	6.50	7.21
8.13	945	84	1	5.60	5.77
<b>9.15</b>	<b>925</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5.80</b>	<b>6.76</b>

← continued from previous page

**Chapter 17 Public Distribution System**

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17.1 Number of Fair Price Shops and Ration Cards in 1999	185
17.2 Allotment of Rice and Wheat from Central Pool in 1999	186

*The information tabulated in this Chapter includes State-wise number of Fair Price Shops, as also the number of ration card holders, below and above poverty line, separately for rural and urban areas. Information has also been compiled on allotment and off take of rice and wheat under PDS from the Central Pool for 1999.*

## Number of Fair Price Shops and Ration Cards in 1999

State	Fair Price Shops			Ration Cards (In Lakhs)		
	Rural	Urban	Total	APL	BPL	Total
Andhra Pradesh	32,813	7,040	39,853	51.53	113.25	164.78
Arunachal Pradesh	842	103	945	2.52	0.82	3.34
Assam	28,687	3,660	32,347	23.67	18.81	42.48
Bihar	47,293	10,242	57,535	88.74	84.26	173.00
Delhi	428	2,739	3,167	34.45	34.45	
Goa	429	161	590	2.95	0.07	3.02
Gujarat	10,358	3,766	14,124	70.83	33.79	104.62
Haryana	5,189	2,648	7,837	36.33	5.26	41.59
Himachal Pradesh	3,548	277	3,825	8.93	2.86	11.79
Jammu & Kashmir	2,237	689	2,928	10.12	3.36	13.48
Karnataka	14,540	5,353	19,893	46.6	64.81	111.41
Kerala	12,279	1,982	14,261	40.78	20.59	61.37
Madhya Pradesh	20,489	3,652	24,141	90.19	43.59	133.78
Maharashtra	32,400	10,346	42,746	135.75	58.23	193.98
Manipur	1,753	175	1,928	1.13	0.67	1.80
Meghalaya	3,257	572	3,829	0.98	0.97	1.95
Mizoram	886	195	1,081	1.73	1.73	
Nagaland	138	213	351	1.05	0.96	2.01
Orissa	20,824	3,841	24,655	39.90	40.90	80.80
Punjab	9,557	3,896	13,453	47.32	4.89	52.21
Rajasthan	14,041	4,551	18,592	76.92	21.15	98.07
Sikkim	519	359	878	0.68		
Tamil Nadu	20,060	6,220	26,280	99.92	55.00	154.92
Tripura	1,185	174	1,359	4.55	2.31	6.86
Uttar Pradesh	64,393	12,326	76,719	159.96	95.48	255.44
West Bengal	15,839	4,918	20,557	109.99	46.25	156.22
<b>Total*</b>	<b>364,385</b>	<b>90,870</b>	<b>455,055</b>	<b>1,191.8</b>	<b>719.48</b>	<b>1,911.94</b>

Note i) \*: Includes Union territories.

ii) APL: Above Poverty Line.

iii) BPL: Below Poverty Line.

Source i) Ministry of Food and Consumer Affairs.

**Table 17.2 Public Distribution System****Allotment of Rice and Wheat from Central Pool in 1999**

Chart 17.1/17.2 on page 187

('000 tonnes)

State	Rice		Wheat	
	A	O	A	O
Andhra Pradesh	2,350	2,116	137	124
Arunachal Pradesh	109	94	7	6
Assam	620	555	364	312
Bihar	507	236	831	714
Delhi	165	113	695	560
Goa	76	60	34	31
Gujarat	356	251	494	404
Haryana	0	0	157	75
Himachal Pradesh	145	94	140	127
Jammu & Kashmir	387	318	365	138
Karnataka	940	888	300	280
Kerala	1,789	1,626	453	433
Madhya Pradesh	417	306	504	320
Maharashtra	722	666	1,178	1,094
Manipur	123	43	33	31
Meghalaya	210	182	30	30
Mizoram	125	123	24	24
Nagaland	126	115	38	38
Orissa	657	576	435	402
Punjab	12	1	62	8
Rajasthan	47	5	840	449
Sikkim	88	63	11	8
Tamil Nadu	1,311	1,283	360	229
Tripura	200	183	22	18
Uttar Pradesh	632	462	1,319	1,003
West Bengal	567	250	1,047	960
<b>Total*</b>	<b>12,934</b>	<b>10,743</b>	<b>10,115</b>	<b>7,949</b>

**Note** i) \*: Includes Union territories etc.

ii) A: Allotment.

iii) O: Offtake.

**Source** i) Ministry of Food and Consumer Affairs.

**Chart 17.1**

**Offtake of Rice from Central Pool in 1999**

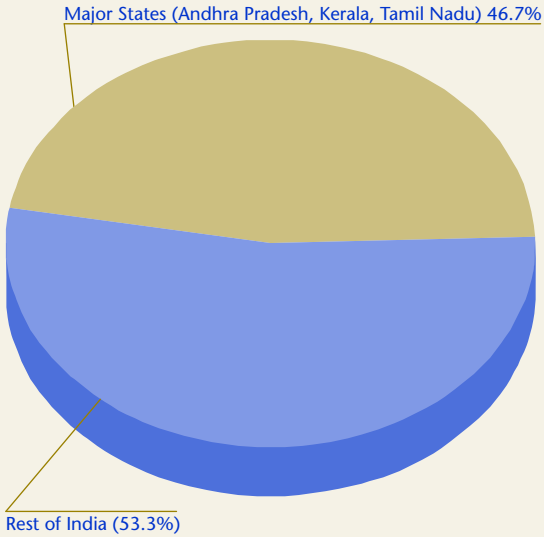


Chart for Table 17.2

**Chart 17.2**

**Offtake of Wheat from Central Pool in 1999**

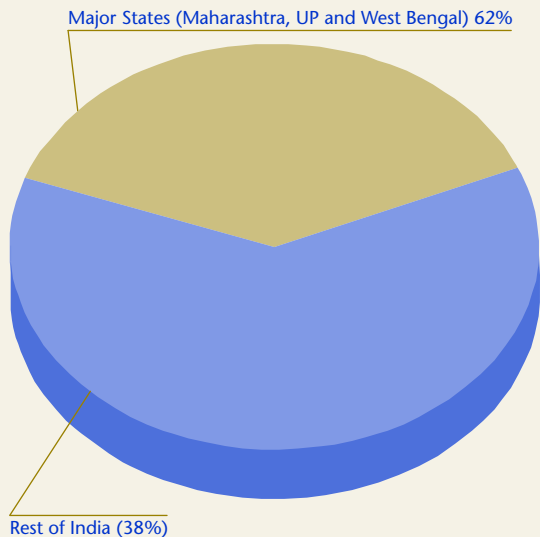


Chart for Table 17.2

Table Title	Page No.
18.1 Progress Under Major Rural Development Programmes	189

*A Profile of Rural Development Programmes over the past 50 years of Planning.*

*The table in this Chapter looks at the progress under major rural development programmes. These programmes have been restructured on many occasions. Till the Fifth Plan Period, programmes like Small Farmers Development Agency (SFDA), Marginal Farmers and Agricultural Labourers (MFAL), Crash Scheme for Rural Employment, Food for Work Programme were in operation for specific periods, however, these generated employment on a very small scale. In the Sixth Plan, the major programmes for upliftment of rural poor were the Integrated Rural Development Programme (IRDP) and allied programmes, National Rural Employment Programme (NREP) and Rural Landless Employment Guarantee Programme (RLEGP). While these programmes continued in the Seventh Plan, the NREP and the RLEGP were merged into a single wage employment programmes called Jawahar Rozgar Yojana (JRY). The Indira Awaas Programme and Million Wells Scheme were also launched during the Seventh Five Year Plan. In the Eighth Plan the programme of Employment Assurance Scheme (EAS) was added. The year 1999-2000, in the Ninth Five Year Plan, witnessed the restructuring of the major rural development programmes, the IRDP along with the allied programmes of TRYSEM, DWCRA, etc. and MWS have been merged into the Swaranyanti Gram Swarozgar Yojana (SGSY) while the JRY has been redesigned as Jawahar Gram Samridhi Yojana (JGSY).*

## Progress under major Rural Development Programmes

Chart 18.1 on page 191

Years	(NREP+RLEGP)/JRY/JGSY (Lakh Mandays)		IRDPS/SGSY (Lakh Families)		EAS (Lakh Mandays)	
	Target	Achievement	Target	Achievement	Target	Achievement
<b>Sixth Plan</b>						
<b>Total Sixth Plan</b>	<b>3,600.00</b>	<b>20,345.50</b>	<b>151.02</b>	<b>165.62</b>		
<b>Seventh Plan</b>						
1985-86	4,337.32	5,639.89	24.71	30.60		
1986-87	5,115.30	7,015.35	35.00	37.47		
1987-88	6,319.73	6,748.80	39.64	42.47		
1988-89	6,030.97	6,915.13	31.94	37.72		
1989-90	8,757.25	8,643.87	29.09	33.51		
<b>Total Seventh Plan</b>	<b>30,560.57</b>	<b>34,963.04</b>	<b>160.38</b>	<b>181.77</b>		
<b>Annual Plans</b>						
1990-91	9,291.04	8,745.59	23.71	28.98		
1991-92	7,354.35	8,092.01	22.52	25.37		
<b>Eighth Plan</b>						
1992-93	7,537.95	7,821.92	18.75	20.69		
1993-94	10,383.26	10,258.40	25.70	25.39		494.74
1994-95	9,865.45	9,517.07	21.15	22.15		2,739.56
1995-96	8,480.05	8,958.25		20.90		3,465.27
1996-97	4,141.37	4,006.32		19.24		4,030.02
<b>Total Eighth Plan</b>	<b>40,408.08</b>	<b>40,561.96</b>		<b>108.37</b>		<b>10,729.59</b>
<b>Ninth Plan</b>						
1997-98	3,867.00	3,958.00		17.07		4,717.74
1998-99	3,966.57	3,752.10		16.64		4,165.31
1999-2000 (P)		1,945.48		9.17	4,091.63	2,624.12

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- Note**
- i) A Profile of the evolution of Rural Development Programmes over the past 50 years of Planning is given in the next page.
  - ii) National Rural Employment Programme (NREP).
  - iii) Rural Landless Employment Guarantee Programme (RLEGP).
  - iv) Jawahar Rozgar Yojana (JRY) w.e.f. 1989-90 by merging NREP and RLEGP.
  - v) Employment Assurance Scheme (EAS).
  - vi) Integrated Rural Development Programme (IRDPS).
  - vii) Indira Awaas Yojana (IAY).
  - viii) Million Wells Scheme (MWS).
  - ix) Training of Rural Youth for Self Employment (TRYSEM).
  - x) Development of Women and Children in Rural Areas (DWCRA).
  - xi) Swaranjayanti Gram Swarozgar Yojana (SGSY) w.e.f. 1999-2000 by merging IRDPS, TRYSEM, DWCRA and other allied programmes; and MWS Jawahar Gram Samridhi Yojana (JGSY) w.e.f. 1999-2000 by restructuring of JRY.
  - xii) (P): Provisional.

**Source** i) Ministry of Rural Development.

**Table 18.1 Rural Development****Progress under major Rural Development Programmes**

Chart 18.2 on page 191

	IAY (Lakh Houses)		MWS (Wells Constructed)	TRYSEM (Lakh Trainees)		DWCRA (Groups Formed)	
	Target	Achievement		Target	Achievement	Target	Achievement
<b>Sixth Plan</b>							
<b>Total Sixth Plan</b>	<b>10.09</b>	<b>10.15</b>	<b>6,035</b>	<b>3,308</b>			
<b>Seventh Plan</b>							
1985-86	1.44	0.51			1.78	5,000	6,008
1986-87	1.58	1.60			1.85	7,500	5,545
1987-88	1.58	1.69			1.96	7,500	4,959
1988-89	1.35	1.39	50,345		2.27	7,500	5,968
1989-90	1.51	1.86	87,634		2.11	7,500	5,551
<b>Total Seventh Plan</b>	<b>7.46</b>	<b>7.05</b>	<b>137,979</b>		<b>9.97</b>	<b>35,000</b>	<b>28,031</b>
<b>Annual Plans</b>							
1990-91	1.22	1.82	56,433	4.25	2.36	7,500	7,139
1991-92	1.21	2.07	172,328	4.25	3.07	7,500	9,378
<b>Eighth Plan</b>							
1992-93	1.17	1.93	180,995	3.04	2.76	7,500	9,029
1993-94	2.80	3.73	151,673	3.50	3.04	11,000	15,483
1994-95	3.53	3.90	158,780	3.18	2.82	13,400	37,964
1995-96	11.47	8.64	142,685	3.54	2.91	30,000	37,576
1996-97	11.24	8.06	108,897	2.90	3.64	30,000	41,462
<b>Total Eighth Plan</b>	<b>30.21</b>	<b>26.26</b>	<b>743,030</b>	<b>16.16</b>	<b>15.17</b>	<b>91,900</b>	<b>141,514</b>
<b>Ninth Plan</b>							
1997-98	7.18	7.71	94,790	3.00	2.51	30,000	34,445
1998-99	9.87	8.35	95,164	2.88	1.71	61,850	46,917
1999-2000 (P)	12.72	7.98					

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**Chart 18.1**

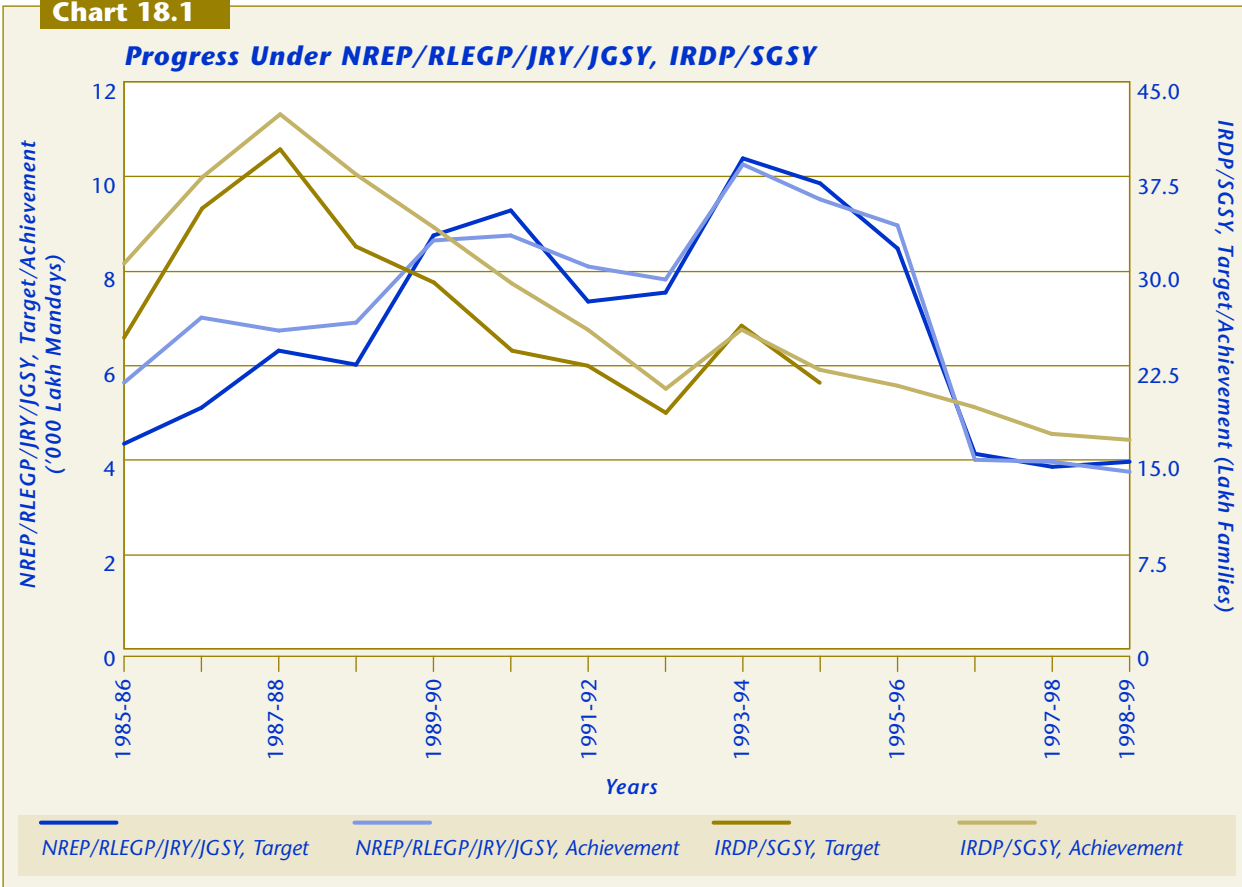


Chart for Table 18.1

**Chart 18.2**

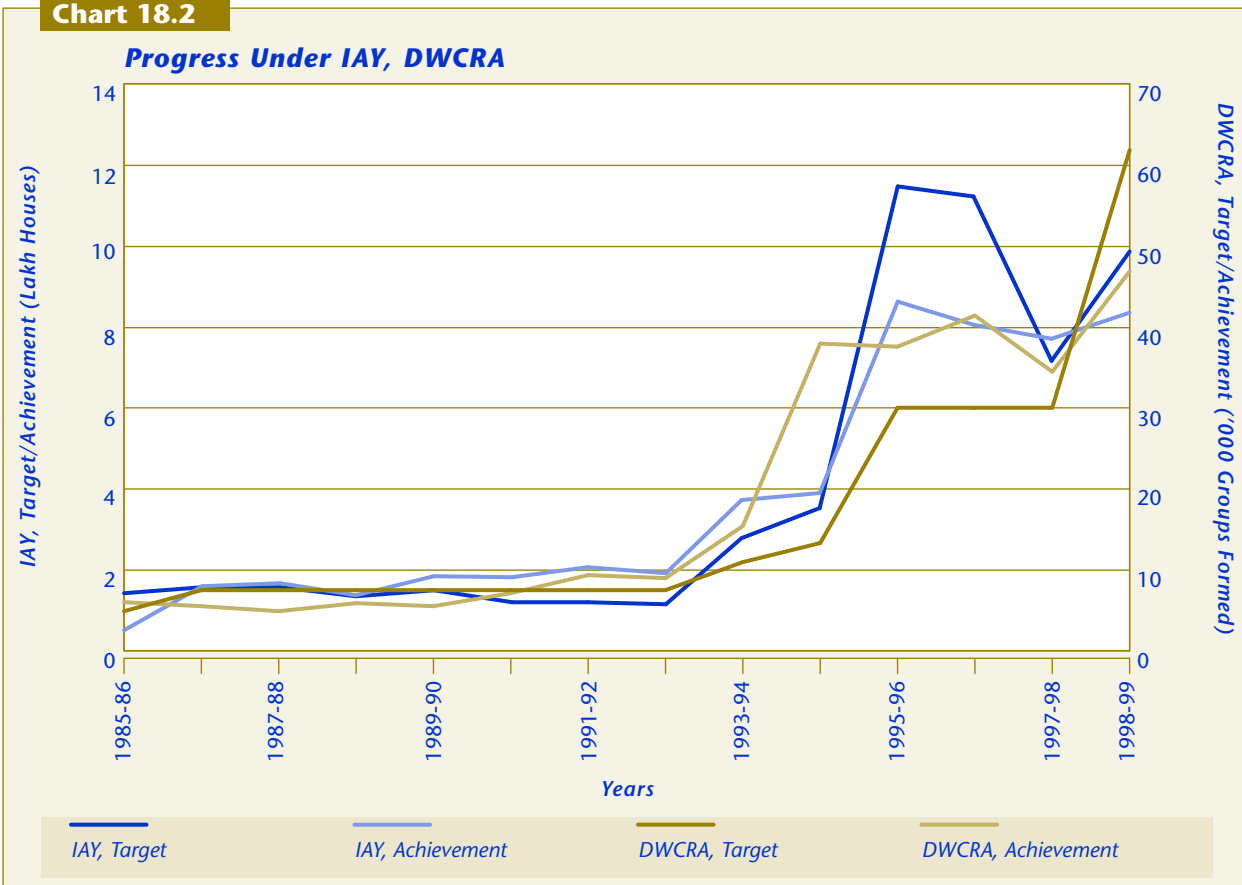


Chart for Table 18.1

**Chapter 19 Housing, Water Supply and Sanitation**

	Table Title	Page No.
19.1	Rural Water Supply	193
19.2	Number of Housing Units/Plots Developed Under Social Housing Scheme	194
19.3	Plan-Wise Expenditure on Water Supply and Sanitation Sector of Centre, States/Union Territories	194

*The tables in this Chapter compile information on progress made in housing, water supply and sanitation sector. Provisioning of plan outlays during the successive plans for rural water supply and sanitation as also for urban water supply and sanitation has been tabulated. Information on categorisation of villages in terms of problem villages, villages not covered and villages only partially covered, in respect of rural water supply is also presented.*

**Housing, Water Supply and Sanitation** Table 19.1**Rural Water Supply**

(No in '000)

Item	NC/PC	Number of Villages
Number of revenue villages as per 1971 census		576
No. of identified Problem villages (PVS) as on 1.4.74		113
PVS Covered Prior to the Sixth Plan		94
Total No. of PVS including new Identification as on 1.4.80		231
PVS Covered During the Sixth Plan		192
Total No. of PVS Including New ones as on 1.4.85		162
PVS Covered During VII Plan & A.Ps. 90-92		159
PVS Spilled Over to the VIII Plan		3
PVS covered Prior to 1.4.94		27
No. of villages/habitations As on 1.4.94 (Based on 91-94 Survey)	NC	141
No. of villages/habitations As on 1.4.94 (Based on 91-94 Survey)	PC	430
Habitations covered during 1992-97	NC	111
Habitations covered during 1992-97	PC	152
Status after validation As on 1.4.1997	NC	85
Status after validation As on 1.4.1997	PC	391
Habitations covered during 1997-99	NC	50
Habitations covered during 1997-99	PC	158
Habitations likely to be covered during 1999-2000	NC	21
Habitations likely to be covered during 1999-2000	PC	72
Habitations likely to be remained uncovered as on 1.4.2000	NC	14
Habitations likely to be remained uncovered as on 1.4.2000	PC	161

**Note** i) PVS: Problem villages.

ii) NC: Not covered.

iii) PC: Partially covered .

**Source** i) Ministry of Rural Development.

**Table 19.2 Housing, Water Supply and Sanitation****Number of Housing Units/Plots Developed Under Social Housing Scheme**

(in '000)

Scheme	Started	1951-56	1956-61	1961-66
Subsidised Industrial Housing / Economically Weaker Sections	1952	38.60	62.30	58.10
Low Income Group Housing	1954	12.50	53.70	48.80
Plantation Labour Housing	1956	—	0.40	0.80
Slum Clearance (Unit, Persons)	1956	—	21.40	32.40
Villages Housing Project	1957	—	5.40	26.70
Middle Income Group Housing	1959	—	0.90	11.80
Rental Housing Scheme	1959	—	1.30	11.10
Land Acquisition and Developmental Scheme (Acr)	1959	—	—	2.50
Provision of House Sites to Landless Workers in Rural Areas	1971	—	—	—

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**Note** i) \*: Figures based on progress report received from States/ Union Territories.

ii) In order to assess the impact of social housing scheme of different income categories and the standards, the nomenclature of social housing scheme have been reclassified according to the income categories of the target groups in the EWS, LIG and MIG since July 1982 in respect of the Central Sector schemes of subsidised housing scheme for plantation workers and state sector scheme of rural house site-cum-construction assistance. Information for the Seventh Plan and Ninth Plan is not readily available in Ministry and is awaited.

**Source** i) Basic Statistics related to Indian economy/Ministry of Urban Employment and Poverty Alleviation.

**Table 19.3 Housing, Water Supply and Sanitation****Plan-wise Expenditure on Water Supply and Sanitation Sector of Centre & State/Union territories**

Chart 19.1 on page 196

(Rs. Crores)

Sector	Ist Plan Expenditure 1951-56	2nd Plan Expenditure 1956-61	3rd Plan Expenditure 1961-66	Annual Plan Expenditure 1966-69	4th Plan Expenditure 1969-74
(Rs. Crores)					
Rural Water Supply & Sanitation	3.00	30.00	18.83	29.17	208.00
Urban Water Supply & Sanitation	8.00	44.00	91.34	73.53	250.90
<b>Total</b>	<b>11.00</b>	<b>74.00</b>	<b>110.17</b>	<b>102.70</b>	<b>458.90</b>

continued onto next page ►

**Note** i) AE: Anticipated Expenditure.

**Housing, Water Supply and Sanitation** Table 19.2

1969-74	1974-78	1980-85	1985-90	1992-97	1997-98	98-99	1999-2000
10.80	3.80	129.26	—	1586.90	—	—	—
140.90	42.70	*94.79	—	96.80	—	—	—
2.40	11.90	13.39	—	—	—	—	—
47.20	21.10	—	—	—	—	—	—
11.80	10.30	—	—	—	—	—	—
13.60	8.30	56.14	—	92.20	—	—	—
5.30	7.40	17.48	—	16.20	—	—	—
8.90	5.00	—	—	—	—	—	—
161.10	713.70	5433.50	—	—	—	—	—

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**Housing, Water Supply and Sanitation** Table 19.3

5th Plan Expenditure 1974-79	Annual Plan Expenditure 1979-80	6th Plan Expenditure 1980-85	7th Plan Expenditure 1985-90	Annual Plans Expenditure 1990-92	8th Plan AE 1992-97	Ninth Plan Outlay 1997-2002	Ann. Plans AE 1997-2000
552.09	240.39	1,663.45	4,535.32	2,360.95	9,366.00	20,914.00	NA
539.51	148.89	2,334.53	2,557.81	1,725.17	7,316.00	18,624.00	NA
<b>1,091.6</b>	<b>395.28</b>	<b>3,997.78</b>	<b>7,093.13</b>	<b>4,086.12</b>	<b>16,982.00</b>	<b>39,538.00</b>	<b>20,321.39</b>

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Housing, Water Supply and Sanitation

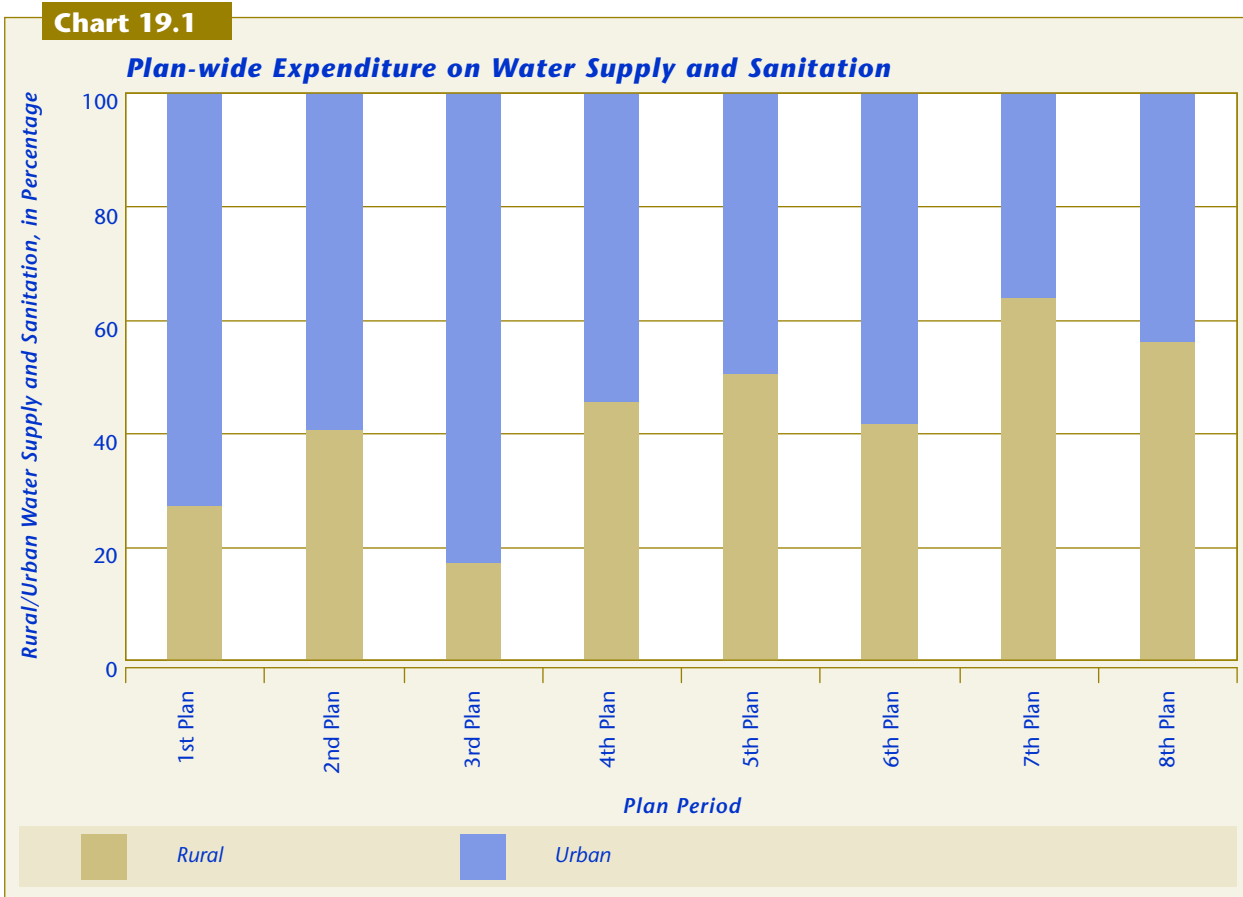


Chart for Table 19.3